CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2022

| | | Group | | Bank | | |
|--|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Notes | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Cash and short-term funds | | 1,681,840 | 1,254,962 | 1,681,006 | 1,246,606 | |
| Financial investments at fair value through | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss ("FVTPL") | 9 | 39,910 | 100,927 | 39,910 | 100,927 | |
| Financial investments at fair value through | | | | | | |
| other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") | 10 | 1,277,572 | 1,396,737 | 1,277,572 | 1,396,737 | |
| Financial investments at amortised cost ("AC") | 11 | 565,427 | 518,757 | 565,427 | 518,757 | |
| Loans, advances and financing | 12 | 7,556,495 | 7,423,451 | 7,556,495 | 7,423,451 | |
| Other assets | | 28,132 | 20,608 | 89,567 | 106,480 | |
| Investment in associate | | 2,654 | 2,654 | | - | |
| Property, plant and equipment | | 147,033 | 134,044 | 147,000 | 134,011 | |
| Right-of-use assets | | 12,056 | 13,830 | 12,056 | 13,830 | |
| Investment properties | | 374,081 | 374,081 | 374,081 | 374,081 | |
| Intangible assets | | 10,647 | 14,762 | 10,647 | 14,762 | |
| Tax recoverable | | 5,208 | 5,572 | 2,996 | 2,997 | |
| Deferred tax assets | _ | 106,947 | 106,947 | 106,947 | 106,947 | |
| TOTAL ASSETS | _ | 11,808,002 | 11,367,332 | 11,863,704 | 11,439,586 | |
| LIABILITIES | | | | | | |
| Deposits from customers | 13 | 4,503,806 | 3,742,803 | 4,523,540 | 3,776,444 | |
| Deposits from banks and other | | | | | | |
| financial institutions | 14 | 250,442 | 50,085 | 250,442 | 50,085 | |
| Islamic medium-term notes/commercial notes | | 1,869,200 | 2,521,926 | 1,869,200 | 2,521,926 | |
| Borrowings/Fundings | 15 | 1,936,913 | 1,741,109 | 1,936,913 | 1,741,109 | |
| Lease liabilities | | 12,567 | 14,195 | 12,567 | 14,195 | |
| Other liabilities | | 1,058,049 | 1,151,093 | 1,087,447 | 1,178,555 | |
| Government funds | | 564,416 | 540,701 | 564,416 | 540,701 | |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | _ | 10,195,393 | 9,761,912 | 10,244,525 | 9,823,015 | |
| EQUITY | _ | | | | | |
| Share capital | | 1,850,000 | 1,850,000 | 1,850,000 | 1,850,000 | |
| Accumulated losses | | (245,305) | (262,346) | (238,735) | (251,195) | |
| Other reserves | | (245,305) 7,914 | (262,346) 17,766 | (236,735) 7,914 | (251,195) 17,766 | |
| | | 1,612,609 | 1,605,420 | 1.619.179 | 1,616,571 | |
| | | 1,012,003 | 1,000,420 | 1,013,178 | 1,010,071 | |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | _ | 11,808,002 | 11,367,332 | 11,863,704 | 11,439,586 | |
| COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES | 21 | 2,365,401 | 2,180,552 | 2,365,401 | 2,180,552 | |

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2022

| | | Second Quar | ter Ended | Six Months | Ended |
|---|------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June |
| | | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| Group | Notes | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Interest income | 16 | 242 | 464 | 525 | 1,133 |
| Interest expense | 17 | (3,722) | (3,808) | (7,433) | (7,603) |
| Net interest expense | | (3,480) | (3,344) | (6,908) | (6,470) |
| Gross income from Islamic banking business | 23 | 111,619 | 104,246 | 216,554 | 198,995 |
| Other operating income | 18 | 5,403 | 1,237 | 5,909 | 4,423 |
| Net income | | 113,542 | 102,139 | 215,555 | 196,948 |
| Other operating expenses | 19 | (42,375) | (63,960) | (110,027) | (127,292) |
| Operating profit | | 71,167 | 38,179 | 105,528 | 69,656 |
| (Allowances)/Writeback for impairment losses on: | | | | | |
| - loans, advances and financing | 20 | (70,088) | (21,808) | (86,565) | (24,545) |
| - commitments and contingencies | 20 | 326 | (245) | (00,000) | (449) |
| - financial investments at FVOCI | 10 | 236 | (50) | 307 | (5,286) |
| - financial investments at AC | 10 | 285 | (1,065) | 278 | (1,065) |
| - other assets at AC | | (139) | 102 | (705) | (1,003) |
| | - | 1,787 | 15,113 | 18,992 | 38,140 |
| Share of loss after tax of associate | | 1,707 | 13,113 | 10,992 | 50,140 |
| Profit before tax expense and zakat | - | 1,787 | 15,113 | 18,992 | 38,140 |
| - | | (218) | | (451) | (549) |
| Tax expense Zakat | | () | (275) | (451) | () |
| Profit for the period | <u> </u> | <u>(750)</u> 819 | <u>(750)</u> 14,088 | 17,041 | (1,500) 36,091 |
| From for the period | _ | 019 | 14,000 | 17,041 | 30,091 |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss) | | | | | |
| Item that may be reclassified to profit or lo | SS: | | | | |
| Unrealised gain/(loss) on revaluation of | | <i></i> | | <i>(</i>) | <i></i> |
| financial investments at FVOCI | | (15,404) | 1,565 | (9,545) | (28,202) |
| Changes in expected credit losses on | | (222) | 50 | (0.07) | = |
| financial investments at FVOCI | | (236) | 50 | (307) | 5,286 |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period | | (15,640) | 1,615 | (9,852) | (22,916) |
| | | | | | |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | | | | | |
| for the period | _ | (14,821) | 15,703 | 7,189 | 13,175 |
| Profit for the period attributable | | | | | |
| to owner of the Bank | . <u> </u> | 819 | 14,088 | 17,041 | 36,091 |
| \pm \cdot | _ | | | | |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income attributable to owner of the Bank | | (14,821) | 15,703 | 7,189 | 13,175 |
| | - | (17,021) | 13,703 | 7,103 | 13,173 |

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2022

| | | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|---|-------|----------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|
| | | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June |
| | | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| <u>Bank</u> | Notes | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Interest income | 16 | 242 | 464 | 525 | 1,133 |
| Interest expense | 17 | (3,722) | (3,808) | (7,433) | (7,603) |
| Net interest expense | | (3,480) | (3,344) | (6,908) | (6,470) |
| Gross income from Islamic banking business | 23 | 110,116 | 106,067 | 213,136 | 202,698 |
| Other operating income | 18 | 583 | 300 | 826 | 663 |
| Net income | | 107,219 | 103,023 | 207,054 | 196,891 |
| Other operating expenses | 19 | (45,026) | (62,374) | (110,230) | (124,166) |
| Operating profit | | 62,193 | 40,649 | 96,824 | 72,725 |
| (Allowances)/Writeback for impairment losses on: | | | | | |
| - loans, advances and financing | 20 | (72,583) | (23,535) | (90,236) | (30,404) |
| - commitments and contingencies | | 326 | (245) | 149 | (449) |
| - financial investments at FVOCI | 10 | 236 | (50) | 307 | (5,286) |
| - financial investments at AC | 11 | 285 | (1,065) | 278 | (1,065) |
| - other assets at AC | | (139) | 102 | (705) | (171) |
| - other assets at FVOCI | | 9,851 | (2,801) | 7,702 | (5,603) |
| Profit before tax expense and zakat | | 169 | 13,055 | 14,319 | 29,747 |
| Tax expense | | (179) | (211) | (359) | (422) |
| Zakat | | (750) | (750) | (1,500) | (1,500) |
| (Loss)/Profit for the period | | (760) | 12,094 | 12,460 | 27,825 |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss) | | | | | |
| Item that may be reclassified to profit or lo | ss: | | | | |
| Unrealised gain/(loss) on revaluation of | | | | | |
| financial investments at FVOCI | | (15,404) | 1,565 | (9,545) | (28,202) |
| Changes in expected credit losses on | | | | | |
| financial investments at FVOCI | | (236) | 50 | (307) | 5,286 |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income | _ | | | | |
| for the period | _ | (15,640) | 1,615 | (9,852) | (22,916) |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | | | | | |
| for the period | _ | (16,400) | 13,709 | 2,608 | 4,909 |
| (Loss)/Profit for the period attributable | | | | | |
| to owner of the Bank | _ | (760) | 12,094 | 12,460 | 27,825 |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | | | | | |
| attributable to owner of the Bank | | (16,400) | 13,709 | 2,608 | 4,909 |

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2022

| | <=====Attributable to the Owner of the Bank======> <=====Non-distributable======> | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Group Note | Share capital RM'000 | Fair value reserve RM'000 | General reserve RM'000 | Accumulated losses RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2022 | 1,850,000 | 7,652 | 10,114 | (262,346) | 1,605,420 |
| Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial investments at FVOCI Changes in expected credit losses of | - | (9,545) | - | - | (9,545) |
| financial investments at FVOCI 10 Profit for the period | - | (307) | - | - 17,041 | (307) 17,041 |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period | i - | (9,852) | - | 17,041 | 7,189 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 1,850,000 | (2,200) | 10,114 | (245,305) | 1,612,609 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 1,850,000 | 42,054 | 10,114 | (301,724) | 1,600,444 |
| Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial investments at FVOCI Reclassification of loss included | - | (38,004) | - | - | (38,004) |
| in profit or loss | - | (6,481) | - | - | (6,481) |
| Changes in expected credit losses of financial investments at FVOCI Income tax relating to components of | - | (593) | - | - | (593) |
| other comprehensive income Profit for the year | - | 10,676 - | - | - 52,589 | 10,676 52,589 |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the year | - | (34,402) | - | 52,589 | 18,187 |
| Transaction with owner: Dividends | _ | _ | _ | (13,211) | (13,211) |
| At 31 December 2021 | 1,850,000 | 7,652 | 10,114 | (262,346) | 1,605,420 |

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2022

| | <=====Attributable to the Owner of the Bank======> <====Non-distributable======> | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Bank Note | Share capital RM'000 | Fair value reserve RM'000 | General reserve RM'000 | Accumulated losses RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2022 | 1,850,000 | 7,652 | 10,114 | (251,195) | 1,616,571 |
| Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial investments at FVOCI Changes in expected credit losses of | - | (9,545) | - | - | (9,545) |
| financial investments at FVOCI 10 Profit for the period | - | (307) | - | - 12,460 | (307) 12,460 |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period | - | (9,852) | - | 12,460 | 2,608 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 1,850,000 | (2,200) | 10,114 | (238,735) | 1,619,179 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 1,850,000 | 42,054 | 10,114 | (288,039) | 1,614,129 |
| Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial investments at FVOCI | - | (38,004) | - | - | (38,004) |
| Reclassification of loss included in profit or loss | - | (6,481) | - | - | (6,481) |
| Changes in expected credit losses of financial investments at FVOCI | - | (593) | - | - | (593) |
| Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income Profit for the year | - | 10,676 - | - | - 50,055 | 10,676 50,055 |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the year | - | (34,402) | - | 50,055 | 15,653 |
| Transaction with owner: Dividends | _ | _ | _ | (13,211) | (13,211) |
| At 31 December 2021 | 1,850,000 | 7,652 | 10,114 | (251,195) | 1,616,571 |

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2022

| | Group | | Bank | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 |
| Cash flows generated from/(used in) operating | | | | |
| activities | | | | |
| Profit before tax expense and zakat | 18,992 | 38,140 | 14,319 | 29,747 |
| Adjustments for: | | | | |
| Net impairment loss on loans, advances and financing | 102,929 | 42,533 | 106,600 | 48,392 |
| Net impairment loss of commitment and contingencies | (149) | 449 | (149) | 449 |
| Net impairment (writeback)/loss on financial | | | | |
| investment at FVOCI | (307) | 5,286 | (307) | 5,286 |
| Net impairment loss on financial investment at AC | (278) | 1,065 | (278) | 1,065 |
| Impairment writeback on other assets at AC | 705 | 171 | 705 | 171 5,603 |
| Impairment writeback on other assets at FVOCI Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | - 5,464 | - 5,745 | (7,702) 5,463 | 5,603 5,742 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 1,773 | 1,747 | 1,773 | 1,747 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 4,114 | 3,325 | 4,114 | 3,325 |
| Government funds released | (13,300) | (8,836) | (13,300) | (8,836) |
| Income from financial investments at FVOCI | (21,997) | (24,499) | (21,997) | (24,499) |
| Income from financial investments at FVTPL | (1,214) | (3,385) | (1,214) | (3,385) |
| Income from financial investments at AC | (8,281) | (10,456) | (8,281) | (10,456) |
| Profit expense on medium-term notes/commercial papers | 41,420 | 34,576 | 41,420 | 34,576 |
| Profit expense on borrowings/fundings | 18,578 | 14,821 | 18,578 | 14,821 |
| Finance cost on lease liabilities | 243 | 245 | 243 | 245 |
| Profit income on amount due from a subsidiary company | | | (4,298) | (5,603) |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 148,692 | 100,927 | 135,689 | 98,390 |
| Changes in working capital: | (0.40, 500) | (004 454) | (040 770) | (004,000) |
| Net changes in operating assets | (243,538) | (304,451) | (210,772) | (231,398) |
| Net changes in operating liabilities Cash generated from/(used in) operating activities | <u> </u> | <u>(72,886)</u> (276,410) | 873,323 798,240 | (142,297) (275,305) |
| Interest and profit received | 40,681 | 28,650 | 40,410 | 28,650 |
| Tax and zakat refunded/(paid) | (1,092) | (911) | (1,092) | (512) |
| Net cash generated from/(used in) operating activities | 830,036 | (248,671) | 837,558 | (247,167) |
| ····· •••···· •••••••••••••••••••••••• | 000,000 | (= :0,0: :) | 001,000 | (= ,) |
| Cash flows from/(used in) investing activities | | | | |
| Net proceed from maturity/(purchase) of financial investment | 114,967 | (298,973) | 114,967 | (298,973) |
| Net purchase of property, plant and equipment | (18,412) | (8,927) | (18,412) | (8,927) |
| Net purchase of intangible assets | - | (1,091) | - | (1,091) |
| Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities | 96,555 | (308,991) | 96,555 | (308,991) |
| | | | | |
| Cash flows from/(used in) financing activities | | | | |
| Net payment of medium term notes/commercial notes | (694,146) | (34,780) | (694,146) | (34,780) |
| Net disburse of borrowings/fundings | 177,227 | 169,296 | 177,227 | 169,296 |
| Proceeds from government funds | 19,077 | 2,923 | 19,077 | 2,923 |
| Payment of lease liabilities | (1,871) | (1,934) | (1,871) | (1,934) |
| Dividend paid Net cash (used in)/generated from financing activities | (100 713) | (13,211) | (100 713) | (13,211) |
| net cash (useu mj/generateu nom mancing activities | (499,713) | 122,294 | (499,713) | 122,294 |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 426,878 | (435,368) | 434,400 | (433,864) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 1,254,962 | 1,406,158 | 1,246,606 | 1,401,826 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 1,681,840 | 970,790 | 1,681,006 | 967,962 |
| | 1,001,040 | 010,100 | 1,001,000 | 007,002 |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprise: | | | | |
| - Cash and short term funds | 1,681,840 | 970,790 | 1,681,006 | 967,962 |
| | | | | · · · · · |

Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard 134 ("MFRS 134") Interim Financial Reporting

1. Basis of preparation

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the Group and the Bank have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for the following assets that are stated at fair values: financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI), financial investments at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) and investment properties.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134 Interim Financial Reporting issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB").

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the year ended 31 December 2021.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements incorporate those activities relating to the Islamic banking business which have been undertaken by the Group. Islamic banking business refers generally to the acceptance of deposits, granting of financing under the principles of Shariah and providing entreprenuer training.

The accounting policies and methods of computation applied by the Group and the Bank are consistent with those adopted in the most recent audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021 except for adoption of the following amendments to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") and annual improvements to MFRSs, effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022:-

COVID-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2021 (Amendments to MFRS 16) Reference to Conceptual Framework (Amendments to MFRS 3) Property, Plant, and Equipment - Proceeds before Intended Use (Amendments to MFRS 116) Onerous Contracts - Costs of Fulfilling a Contract (Amendments to MFRS 137)

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The audited financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 were prepared in accordance with MFRS, as modified by Bank Negara Malaysia and the requirements of the Companies Act, 2016 in Malaysia. The significant accounting policies adopted in preparing these unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those of the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

3. Significant Accounting Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of unaudited condensed interim financial statements requires management to make judgement, estimates and assumption that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of income, expenses, assets, liabilities, the accompanying disclosure and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Although these estimates and judgements are based on management's best knowledge of current event and actions, actual results may differ.

In preparing these unaudited condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

4. Auditors' report on preceding audited annual financial statements

The auditors' report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 was not qualified.

5. Seasonal or cyclical factors

The operations of the Group and of the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors in the financial period ended 30 June 2022.

6. Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence

There were no unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group and of the Bank in the financial period ended 30 June 2022.

7. Changes in estimates

There were no material changes in estimates that have a material effect in the financial period ended 30 June 2022.

8. Dividends

During the financial period ended 30 June 2022, a final dividend of 0.71 sen per share for the financial year ended 31 December 2021, amounting to RM5,005,000 was declared during the Annual General Meeting on 29 June 2022 and paid on 4 July 2022.

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

9. Financial investments at FVTPL

| | - | and Bank 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
|--|--------|---|
| At fair value Government securities | | |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues | - | 41,102 |
| Money market instruments | | |
| Commercial papers | 39,910 | 59,825 |
| | 39,910 | 100,927 |

10. Financial investments at FVOCI

| At fair value | - | and Bank 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
|---|-----------|---|
| Government securities | | |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues | 906,917 | 892,606 |
| Non-money market instruments Equity securities | | |
| - Private debt securities | 30.584 | 30,572 |
| - Unquoted shares | 10,192 | 10,192 |
| Debt securities | | |
| - Private debt securities | 329,879 | 463,367 |
| | 370,655 | 504,131 |
| | 1,277,572 | 1,396,737 |
| | | |

No loss allowance is recognised in the statements of financial position as the carrying amount is at fair value. However, the loss allowance is included as part of the revaluation amount in the fair value reserve.

Movements in allowances for impairment which reflects the expected credit loss ("ECL") model on impairment, recognised in other comprehensive income are as follows:

| | Group and Bank | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | Stage 1 RM'000 | Stage 2 RM'000 | Stage 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| At 1 January 2022 Writeback made due to | 89 | 218 | 10,000 | 10,307 |
| changes in credit risk | (52) | - | - | (52) |
| Financial investments derecognised | (37) | (218) | - | (255) |
| At 30 June 2022 | <u> </u> | - | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| At 1 January 2021 Allowance/(Writeback) made due to | - | 900 | 10,000 | 10,900 |
| changes in credit risk | 89 | (682) | - | (593) |
| At 31 December 2021 | 89 | 218 | 10,000 | 10,307 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

10. Financial investments at FVOCI (cont'd.)

The impairment losses by external rating grade are as follows:

| | Group and Bank | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| External rating grade | Stage 1 RM'000 | Stage 2 RM'000 | Stage 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| RAM AAA | - | - | - | - |
| RAM A | - | - | - | - |
| MARC AA- | - | - | - | - |
| RAM D^ | - | - | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| At 30 June 2022 | - | - | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| RAM D^ | <u> </u> | | 10,000 | |

| | Group and Bank | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| External rating grade | Stage 1 RM'000 | Stage 2 RM'000 | Stage 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
| RAM AAA | 6 | - | - | 6 |
| MARC AAA | 26 | - | - | 26 |
| RAM AA | 48 | - | - | 48 |
| RAM A | - | 218 | - | 218 |
| MARC AA | 9 | - | - | 9 |
| RAM D^ | - | - | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 89 | 218 | 10,000 | 10,307 |

^ The nominal amount of certain private debt securities were impaired in full due to qualitative factors.

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

11. Financial investments at amortised cost

| At amortised cost | | and Bank 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
|---|---------|---|
| Government securities | | |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues | 50,869 | 50,905 |
| Money market instruments Commercial papers | 162,124 | 33,895 |
| Non-money market instruments | | |
| Private debt securities | 352,434 | 434,235 |
| | 565,427 | 519,035 |
| Less: Accumulated impairment losses | - | (278) |
| | 565,427 | 518,757 |

The maturity structure of financial assets at amortised cost are as follows:

| | Group and Bank | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | | |
| Within one year | 379,278 | 402,759 | | |
| More than one year to three years | 20,092 | 35,292 | | |
| More than three years to five years | 125,664 | 40,585 | | |
| More than five years | 40,393 | 40,399 | | |
| | 565,427 | 519,035 | | |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

11. Financial investments at amortised cost (cont'd.)

Movements in allowances for impairment which reflects the ECL model on impairment are as follows:

| | Group | and Bank |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 Stage 1 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 Stage 1 |
| At 1 January | 278 | - |
| Allowance made due to changes in credit risk | (70) | 120 |
| New financial investments originated or purchased | - | 158 |
| Financial investments derecognised | (208) | - |
| At 30 June/31 December | - | 278 |

The impairment losses by external rating grade are as follows:

| | Group | and Bank |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2022 | 2021 |
| | Stage 1 | Stage 1 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| External rating grade | | |
| RAM AAA | - | 5 |
| MARC AAA | - | 19 |
| RAM AA | - | 122 |
| MARC AA | - | 61 |
| MARC AA- | - | 71 |
| Total | - | 278 |
| | | |

The indicative market values of financial investments at amortised cost on government securities, money market instruments and non-money market instruments are as follows:

| | Group and Bank | | |
|--|--------------------|---------|--|
| | 30 June 31 Decembe | | |
| | 2022 | 2021 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues | 50,889 | 51,312 | |
| Commercial papers | 162,124 | 33,895 | |
| Private debt securities | 351,304 | 436,849 | |
| | 564,317 | 522,056 | |

12. Loans, advances and financing

| | Gr | oup | Bank | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | | |
| Term loans/financing | | | | | | |
| - Hire purchase | 394,786 | 393,901 | 358,895 | 357,583 | | |
| - Leasing | 342 | 342 | - | - | | |
| - Other term loans/financing | 6,149,873 | 5,987,744 | 5,815,826 | 5,652,166 | | |
| Revolving loans/financing | 1,950,346 | 1,909,608 | 1,930,482 | 1,888,031 | | |
| Staff loans/financing | 11,319 | 11,988 | 11,319 | 11,988 | | |
| Gross loans, advances and financing | 8,506,666 | 8,303,583 | 8,116,522 | 7,909,768 | | |
| Less: Allowance for impairment losses on | | | | | | |
| - Stage 1 (Note 12(ix)) | (86,643) | (97,559) | (86,643) | (97,559) | | |
| - Stage 2 (Note 12(ix)) | (32,699) | (16,634) | (32,699) | (16,634) | | |
| - Stage 3 (Note 12(ix)) | (830,829) | (765,939) | (440,685) | (372,124) | | |
| Net loans, advances and financing | 7,556,495 | 7,423,451 | 7,556,495 | 7,423,451 | | |
| Gross impaired loans, advances and | | | | | | |
| financing (Note 12(viii)) | 1,519,960 | 1,526,505 | 1,129,816 | 1,132,690 | | |
| Net impaired loans, advances | | | | | | |
| and financing | 689,131 | 760,566 | 689,131 | 760,566 | | |

Included in loans, advances and financing for the Group and the Bank are gross loans, advances and financing of RM93,465,000 (2021: RM84,730,000) financed by Government grant.

(i) The maturity structure of gross loans, advances and financing are as follow:

| | Gr | oup | Bank | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 31 December 2022 2021 RM'000 RM'000 | | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Within one year | 1,984,208 | 1,761,750 | 1,684,538 | 1,459,184 | |
| More than one year to three years | 577,487 | 635,000 | 549,816 | 606,615 | |
| More than three years to five years | 1,408,213 | 1,352,761 | 1,375,274 | 1,319,667 | |
| More than five years | 4,536,758 | 4,554,072 | 4,506,894 | 4,524,302 | |
| | 8,506,666 | 8,303,583 | 8,116,522 | 7,909,768 | |

12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(ii) Gross loans, advances and financing analysed by type of customers are as follows:

| | Gr | oup | Bank | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Domestic business enterprise | 8,495,347 | 8,291,595 | 8,105,203 | 7,897,780 | |
| Individual | 11,319 | 11,988 | 11,319 | 11,988 | |
| | 8,506,666 | 8,303,583 | 8,116,522 | 7,909,768 | |

(iii) Gross loans, advances and financing analysed by industry are as follows:

| | Gr | oup | Bank | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | | |
| Constructions | 1,465,196 | 1,377,290 | 1,462,372 | 1,374,467 | | |
| Education, health and others | 640,241 | 655,163 | 595,637 | 610,181 | | |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 190,975 | 166,680 | 190,975 | 166,680 | | |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | |
| and business services | 1,105,390 | 1,107,202 | 1,102,625 | 1,104,443 | | |
| Manufacturing | 1,536,046 | 1,420,443 | 1,467,364 | 1,348,757 | | |
| Mining and quarrying | 131,749 | 143,895 | 129,753 | 141,899 | | |
| Primary agriculture | 7,566 | 8,089 | 7,304 | 7,827 | | |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | |
| communication | 1,004,755 | 1,006,740 | 965,874 | 967,553 | | |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 2,413,429 | 2,406,093 | 2,183,299 | 2,175,973 | | |
| Others | 11,319 | 11,988 | 11,319 | 11,988 | | |
| | 8,506,666 | 8,303,583 | 8,116,522 | 7,909,768 | | |

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12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross loans, advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows:

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 1,011,843 | 38,082 | 57,840 | 47,536 | 95,803 | 214,092 | 1,465,196 |
| Education, health and others | 469,742 | 10,562 | 24,031 | 84,737 | 38,562 | 12,607 | 640,241 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 184,137 | 243 | 1,693 | 1,283 | 3,262 | 357 | 190,975 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | | |
| and business services | 751,414 | 115,498 | 53,188 | 41,715 | 65,807 | 77,768 | 1,105,390 |
| Manufacturing | 884,624 | 212,224 | 208,253 | 97,560 | 51,054 | 82,331 | 1,536,046 |
| Mining and quarrying | 73,292 | - | 22,648 | 30,982 | 2,243 | 2,584 | 131,749 |
| Primary agriculture | 1,245 | - | 256 | 96 | 4,357 | 1,612 | 7,566 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 589,563 | 120,760 | 45,836 | 114,566 | 60,916 | 73,114 | 1,004,755 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 1,264,935 | 272,441 | 100,474 | 301,611 | 295,049 | 178,919 | 2,413,429 |
| Others | 11,319 | - | - | - | - | - | 11,319 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 5,242,114 | 769,810 | 514,219 | 720,086 | 617,053 | 643,384 | 8,506,666 |
| | | | | | | | |

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12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross loans, advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows: (cont'd.)

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 887,211 | 45,477 | 87,034 | 46,245 | 94,092 | 217,231 | 1,377,290 |
| Education, health and others | 422,191 | 26,574 | 60,507 | 94,322 | 39,200 | 12,369 | 655,163 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 154,337 | 2,048 | 3,596 | 2,900 | 3,448 | 351 | 166,680 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | | |
| and business services | 668,171 | 108,739 | 151,267 | 38,788 | 65,177 | 75,060 | 1,107,202 |
| Manufacturing | 745,621 | 236,357 | 242,928 | 108,285 | 54,108 | 33,144 | 1,420,443 |
| Mining and quarrying | 97,772 | 289 | 24,770 | 15,710 | 2,545 | 2,809 | 143,895 |
| Primary agriculture | 262 | 373 | 942 | 102 | 4,702 | 1,708 | 8,089 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 547,310 | 168,981 | 53,616 | 103,344 | 57,850 | 75,639 | 1,006,740 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 1,215,494 | 323,997 | 132,905 | 288,025 | 280,057 | 165,615 | 2,406,093 |
| Others | 11,988 | - | - | - | - | - | 11,988 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 4,750,357 | 912,835 | 757,565 | 697,721 | 601,179 | 583,926 | 8,303,583 |

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12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross loans, advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows: (cont'd.)

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 1,009,019 | 38,082 | 57,840 | 47,536 | 95,803 | 214,092 | 1,462,372 |
| Education, health and others | 425,138 | 10,562 | 24,031 | 84,737 | 38,562 | 12,607 | 595,637 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 184,137 | 243 | 1,693 | 1,283 | 3,262 | 357 | 190,975 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | 9 | | | | | | |
| and business services | 748,649 | 115,498 | 53,188 | 41,715 | 65,807 | 77,768 | 1,102,625 |
| Manufacturing | 815,942 | 212,224 | 208,253 | 97,560 | 51,054 | 82,331 | 1,467,364 |
| Mining and quarrying | 71,296 | - | 22,648 | 30,982 | 2,243 | 2,584 | 129,753 |
| Primary agriculture | 983 | - | 256 | 96 | 4,357 | 1,612 | 7,304 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 550,682 | 120,760 | 45,836 | 114,566 | 60,916 | 73,114 | 965,874 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 1,034,805 | 272,441 | 100,474 | 301,611 | 295,049 | 178,919 | 2,183,299 |
| Others | 11,319 | - | - | - | - | - | 11,319 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 4,851,970 | 769,810 | 514,219 | 720,086 | 617,053 | 643,384 | 8,116,522 |

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12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross loans, advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows: (cont'd.)

| Total RM'000 |
|-----------------|
| |
| 1,374,467 |
| 610,181 |
| 166,680 |
| |
| 1,104,443 |
| 1,348,757 |
| 141,899 |
| 7,827 |
| |
| 967,553 |
| |
| 2,175,973 |
| 11,988 |
| 7,909,768 |
| |

12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(v) Gross loans, advances and financing analysed by interest/profit rate sensitivity as follows:

| | Group | | В | ank |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
| Fixed rate: | | | | |
| - Staff loan/financing | 11,319 | 11,988 | 11,319 | 11,988 |
| - Hire purchase | 178,954 | 191,080 | 143,917 | 155,639 |
| - Leasing | 342 | 342 | - | - |
| - Other term loans/financing | 2,004,094 | 1,928,220 | 1,775,376 | 1,697,917 |
| Revolving loans/financing | 1,002,050 | 632,904 | 982,244 | 611,385 |
| Variable rate | | | | |
| - Hire purchase | 215,832 | 202,821 | 214,978 | 201,944 |
| Other term loans/financing | 4,145,779 | 4,059,524 | 4,040,450 | 3,954,249 |
| - Revolving loans/financing | 948,296 | 1,276,704 | 948,238 | 1,276,646 |
| | 8,506,666 | 8,303,583 | 8,116,522 | 7,909,768 |
| | | | | |

(vi) Gross impaired loans, advances and financing by industry as follows:

| | Gr | oup | Bank | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | 2022 | 31 December 2021 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Constructions | 142,154 | 134,922 | 139,330 | 132,099 | |
| Education, health and others | 158,606 | 175,969 | 114,002 | 130,987 | |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 52,292 | 43 | 52,292 | 43 | |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | |
| and business services | 162,573 | 153,902 | 159,808 | 151,143 | |
| Manufacturing | 304,638 | 321,201 | 235,956 | 249,515 | |
| Mining and quarrying | 10,544 | 10,258 | 8,548 | 8,262 | |
| Primary agriculture | 541 | 540 | 279 | 278 | |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | |
| communication | 107,598 | 151,315 | 68,717 | 112,128 | |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 581,014 | 578,355 | 350,884 | 348,235 | |
| - | 1,519,960 | 1,526,505 | 1,129,816 | 1,132,690 | |

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12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vii) Gross impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows:

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 115,424 | 673 | 1,527 | 10,572 | 11,906 | 2,052 | 142,154 |
| Education, health and others | 106,669 | 817 | 9,986 | 32,470 | 7,828 | 836 | 158,606 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 52,292 | - | - | - | - | - | 52,292 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real esta | te | | | | | | |
| and business services | 139,916 | 8,194 | 776 | 9,647 | 3,276 | 764 | 162,573 |
| Manufacturing | 198,408 | 9,219 | 58,452 | 31,854 | 1,316 | 5,389 | 304,638 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3,114 | - | 7,103 | 327 | - | - | 10,544 |
| Primary agriculture | 328 | - | - | - | 213 | - | 541 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 57,872 | 4,142 | 8,630 | 17,071 | 11,981 | 7,902 | 107,598 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 427,169 | 14,018 | 15,791 | 58,098 | 56,461 | 9,477 | 581,014 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 1,101,192 | 37,063 | 102,265 | 160,039 | 92,981 | 26,420 | 1,519,960 |

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12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vii) Gross impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| | | | | East | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 103,980 | 1,923 | 3,341 | 11,071 | 12,595 | 2,012 | 134,922 |
| Education, health and others | 106,006 | 3,165 | 22,503 | 34,897 | 8,478 | 920 | 175,969 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | - | 43 | - | - | - | - | 43 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estat | е | | | | | | |
| and business services | 119,671 | 8,568 | 11,250 | 9,796 | 3,206 | 1,411 | 153,902 |
| Manufacturing | 190,310 | 17,020 | 60,166 | 46,328 | 1,731 | 5,646 | 321,201 |
| Mining and quarrying | 2,718 | - | 7,212 | 328 | - | - | 10,258 |
| Primary agriculture | 262 | - | 66 | - | 212 | - | 540 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 97,600 | 5,289 | 9,613 | 19,446 | 11,548 | 7,819 | 151,315 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 389,648 | 39,817 | 20,033 | 60,199 | 58,274 | 10,384 | 578,355 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 1,010,195 | 75,825 | 134,184 | 182,065 | 96,044 | 28,192 | 1,526,505 |

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12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vii) Gross impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|---------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 112,600 | 673 | 1,527 | 10,572 | 11,906 | 2,052 | 139,330 |
| Education, health and others | 62,065 | 817 | 9,986 | 32,470 | 7,828 | 836 | 114,002 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 52,292 | - | - | - | - | - | 52,292 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | | |
| and business services | 137,151 | 8,194 | 776 | 9,647 | 3,276 | 764 | 159,808 |
| Manufacturing | 129,726 | 9,219 | 58,452 | 31,854 | 1,316 | 5,389 | 235,956 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1,118 | - | 7,103 | 327 | - | - | 8,548 |
| Primary agriculture | 66 | - | - | - | 213 | - | 279 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 18,991 | 4,142 | 8,630 | 17,071 | 11,981 | 7,902 | 68,717 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 197,039 | 14,018 | 15,791 | 58,098 | 56,461 | 9,477 | 350,884 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 711,048 | 37,063 | 102,265 | 160,039 | 92,981 | 26,420 | 1,129,816 |

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12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vii) Gross impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| Bank | Central Region RM'000 | Northern Region RM'000 | Southern Region RM'000 | East Coast Region RM'000 | Sabah Region RM'000 | Sarawak Region RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Constructions | 101,157 | 1,923 | 3,341 | 11,071 | 12,595 | 2,012 | 132,099 |
| Education, health and others | 61,024 | 3,165 | 22,503 | 34,897 | 8,478 | 920 | 130,987 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | - | 43 | - | - | - | - | 43 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | | |
| and business services | 116,912 | 8,568 | 11,250 | 9,796 | 3,206 | 1,411 | 151,143 |
| Manufacturing | 118,624 | 17,020 | 60,166 | 46,328 | 1,731 | 5,646 | 249,515 |
| Mining and quarrying | 722 | - | 7,212 | 328 | - | - | 8,262 |
| Primary agriculture | - | - | 66 | - | 212 | - | 278 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 58,413 | 5,289 | 9,613 | 19,446 | 11,548 | 7,819 | 112,128 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 159,528 | 39,817 | 20,033 | 60,199 | 58,274 | 10,384 | 348,235 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 616,380 | 75,825 | 134,184 | 182,065 | 96,044 | 28,192 | 1,132,690 |

12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(viii) Movements in impaired loans, advances and financing are as follows:

| | Group | | Bank | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| At 1 January | 1,526,505 | 1,581,516 | 1,132,690 | 1,167,360 | |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 -Transfers to Stage 2 -Transfers to Stage 3 | (22,864) (12,448) 132,885 1,624,078 | (21,254) (2,553) <u>253,436</u> 1,811,145 | (19,193) (12,448) <u>132,885</u> 1,233,934 | (21,254) (2,553) <u>253,436</u> 1,396,989 | |
| Changes due to change in credit risk New financial assets originated Financial assets derecognised Amount written-off | (39,979) 549 (31,798) (32,890) | (46,881) 4,093 (87,283) (154,569) | (39,979) 549 (31,798) (32,890) | (26,540) 4,093 (87,283) (154,569) | |
| At 30 June/31 December | 1,519,960 | 1,526,505 | 1,129,816 | 1,132,690 | |

(ix) Movement in loss allowances which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows:

| Group | Stage 1 RM'000 | Stage 2 RM'000 | Stage 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| At 1 January 2021 | 97,559 | 16,634 | 765,939 | 880,132 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 -Transfers to Stage 2 -Transfers to Stage 3 | 421 (20,184) (74,416) (94,179) | (292) 20,319 (9,580) 10,447 | (129) (135) 83,996 83,732 | - - - - |
| Changes due to change in credit risk (Note 20) New financial assets originated (Note 20) Financial assets derecognised (Note 20) Amount written off At 30 June 2022 | 76,218 17,519 (10,474) - 86,643 | 5,682 22 (86) - 32,699 | 20,623 69 (6,644) (32,890) 830,829 | 102,523 17,610 (17,204) (32,890) 950,171 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 67,708 | 18,297 | 793,434 | 879,439 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 -Transfers to Stage 2 -Transfers to Stage 3 | 261 (1,740) (56,804) (58,283) | (86) 1,911 (52,297) (50,472) | (175) (171) <u>109,101</u> 108,755 | - - - |
| Changes due to change in credit risk New financial assets originated Financial assets derecognised Amount written off At 31 December 2021 | 76,326 21,953 (10,145) | 49,722 3 (916) - 16,634 | 27,242 2,088 (11,011) (154,569) 765,939 | 153,290 24,044 (22,072) (154,569) 880,132 |

12. Loans, advances and financing (cont'd.)

(ix) Movement in loss allowances which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows (cont'd.):

| Bank | Stage1 RM'000 | Stage 2 RM'000 | Stage 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| At 1 January 2021 | 97,559 | 16,634 | 372,124 | 486,317 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 | 421 | (292) | (129) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 2 | (20,184) | 20,319 | (135) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 3 | (74,416) | (9,580) | 83,996 | - |
| - | (94,179) | 10,447 | 83,732 | - |
| Changes due to change in | | | | |
| credit risk (Note 20) | 76,218 | 5,682 | 24,294 | 106,194 |
| New financial assets originated (Note 20) | 17,519 | 22 | 69 | 17,610 |
| Financial assets derecognised (Note 20) | (10,474) | (86) | (6,644) | (17,204) |
| Amount written off | - | - | (32,890) | (32,890) |
| At 30 June 2022 | 86,643 | 32,699 | 440,685 | 560,027 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 67,708 | 18,297 | 379,278 | 465,283 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 | 261 | (86) | (175) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 2 | (1,740) | 1,911 | (171) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 3 | (56,804) | (52,297) | 109,101 | - |
| | (58,283) | (50,472) | 108,755 | - |
| Changes due to change in credit risk | 76,326 | 49,722 | 47,583 | 173,631 |
| New financial assets originated | 21,953 | 3 | 2,088 | 24,044 |
| Financial assets derecognised | (10,145) | (916) | (11,011) | (22,072) |
| Amount written off | | - | (154,569) | (154,569) |
| At 31 December 2021 | 97,559 | 16,634 | 372,124 | 486,317 |

(x) Net impaired loans, advances and financing as percentage of net loans, advances and financing are as follows:

| | Group | | B | ank |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 |
| Net impaired loans, advances and financing in percentage | 8.99% | 10.11% | 8.99% | 10.11% |

13. Deposits from customers

| | Gr | oup | Bank | | |
|--|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--|
| | 30 June 31 December | | 30 June | 31 December | |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Term deposit: | | | | | |
| Commodity Murabahah/Tawarruq | 4,503,806 | 3,742,803 | 4,523,540 | 3,776,444 | |

(i) The deposits are sourced from the following types of customers:

| | Gr | oup | Bank | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Government bodies | 1,523,584 | 1,030,879 | 1,523,584 | 1,030,879 | |
| Statutory bodies | 603,585 | 995,907 | 603,585 | 995,907 | |
| Business enterprise | 1,514,275 | 1,098,771 | 1,534,009 | 1,132,412 | |
| Others | 862,362 | 617,246 | 862,362 | 617,246 | |
| | 4,503,806 | 3,742,803 | 4,523,540 | 3,776,444 | |

(ii) The maturity structure of deposits is as follows:

| | Gr | oup | Bank | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Within three months | 3,216,814 | 2,920,489 | 3,223,121 | 2,954,130 | |
| More than three months to six months | 718,593 | 471,685 | 729,422 | 471,685 | |
| More than six months to one year | 568,399 | 350,629 | 570,997 | 350,629 | |
| | 4,503,806 | 3,742,803 | 4,523,540 | 3,776,444 | |

14. Deposits from banks and other financial institutions

| | - | and Bank 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
|---|---------|---|
| Licensed banks and other financial institutions | 250,442 | 50,085 |
| The deposits maturity structure is as follows: | | and Bank 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
| Less than three months | 250,442 | 50,085 |

15. Borrowings/Fundings

| | Group | and Bank |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2022 | 2021 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Unsecured borrowings/fundings | 1,936,913 | 1,741,109 |

(i) The maturity structure of the borrowings/fundings is as follows:

| | Group and Bank | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| | | | |
| Within one year | 493,849 | 488,408 | |
| More than one year to five years | 697,728 | 729,824 | |
| More than five years | 745,336 | 522,877 | |
| | 1,936,913 | 1,741,109 | |

(ii) The unsecured borrowings/fundings denominated in RM are sourced from the following:

| | | Group and Bank | | |
|------------------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Note | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Government of Malaysia | (a) | 963,942 | 974,546 | |
| Other institutions | (b) | 972,971 | 766,563 | |
| | | 1,936,913 | 1,741,109 | |

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15. Borrowings/Fundings (cont'd.)

(a) Borrowings/fundings from Government of Malaysia

The borrowings/fundings from the Government of Malaysia are repayable as follows:

| | | and Bank 31 December |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 |
| Maturity structure: | | |
| Within one year | 483,379 | 479,852 |
| More than one year to five years | 260,562 | 242,054 |
| More than five years | 220,001 | 252,640 |
| | 963,942 | 974,546 |

The weighted average interest on the borrowings/fundings from the Government of Malaysia range from 0% to 2.75% (2021: 0% to 2.75%) per annum.

(b) Borrowings/fundings from other institutions

| | Group and Bank | |
|---|----------------|---|
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2022 | 2021 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Bank Negara Malaysia | 972,971 | 766,563 |
| The borrowings/fundings from other institutions are repayable as follows: | - | and Bank 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
| Maturity structure: | | |
| Within one year | 10,469 | 8,556 |
| More than one year to five years | 437,166 | 487,770 |
| More than five years | 525,336 | 270,237 |
| | 972,971 | 766,563 |

The weighted average profit rates on the borrowings/fundings from other institutions range from 0% to 1.5% (2021: 0% to 1.5%) per annum.

16. Interest income

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Group and Bank | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 |
| Interest income from: - Loans, advances and financing | 242 | 464 | 525 | 1,133 |

17. Interest expense

| | Second Quart | Second Quarter Ended | | Ended |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------|---------|
| | 30 June | 30 June 30 June | | 30 June |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| Group and Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Term loans | 3,722 | 3,808 | 7,433 | 7,603 |

18. Other operating income

| | Second Quart | Six Months Ended | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Group | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 |
| | | | | |
| Fee income | 14 | 13 | 19 | 15 |
| | 14 | 13 | 19 | 15 |
| Other income: | | | | |
| Recovery income | 4,820 | 937 | 5,083 | 3,760 |
| Compensation on late payment charges | 569 | 287 | 807 | 628 |
| Others | - | - | - | 20 |
| | 5,389 | 1,224 | 5,890 | 4,408 |
| Total other operating income | 5,403 | 1,237 | 5,909 | 4,423 |
| Bank | | | | |
| Fee income | 14 | 13 | 19 | 15 |
| | 14 | 13 | 19 | 15 |
| Other income: | | | | |
| Compensation on late payment charges | 569 | 287 | 807 | 628 |
| Others | - | - | - | 20 |
| | 569 | 287 | 807 | 648 |
| Total other operating income | 583 | 300 | 826 | 663 |

19. Other operating expenses

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | | |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 |
| Group | Note | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Personnel expenses | (i) | 23,411 | 46,180 | 68,281 | 92,397 |
| Establishment related expenses | (ii) | 11,604 | 9,954 | 22,944 | 19,834 |
| Promotion and marketing expenses | (iii) | 1,639 | 623 | 3,167 | 1,087 |
| Administration and general expenses | (iv) | 5,721 | 7,203 | 15,635 | 13,974 |
| | _ | 42,375 | 63,960 | 110,027 | 127,292 |
| (i) Personnel expenses | | | | | |
| Salaries, allowances and bonuses | | 13,860 | 36,553 | 48,569 | 74,139 |
| Directors' fees and remuneration | | 489 | 519 | 1,019 | 886 |
| Social security cost | | 243 | 241 | 759 | 479 |
| Contribution to Employee Provident Fund | | 4,254 | 4,202 | 8,499 | 8,095 |
| Other staff related expenses | | 4,565 | 4,665 | 9,435 | 8,798 |
| | _ | 23,411 | 46,180 | 68,281 | 92,397 |
| (ii) Establishment related expenses | | | | | |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | | 2,698 | 2,914 | 5,464 | 5,745 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | | 886 | 874 | 1,773 | 1,747 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | | 2,072 | 1,620 | 4,114 | 3,325 |
| Rental expenses | | 67 | (18) | 97 | (21) |
| Repairs and maintenance of | | | | | |
| property, plant and equipment | | 5,881 | 4,564 | 11,496 | 9,038 |
| | _ | 11,604 | 9,954 | 22,944 | 19,834 |
| (iii) Promotion and marketing expenses | | | | | |
| Advertisement and publicity | | 1,639 | 623 | 3,167 | 1,087 |
| (iv) Administration and general expenses | | | | | |
| Administrative expenses | | 1,875 | 1,812 | 3,798 | 3,615 |
| Auditors' remuneration | | 281 | 242 | 562 | 482 |
| General expenses | | 3,565 | 5,149 | 11,275 | 9,877 |
| | _ | 5,721 | 7,203 | 15,635 | 13,974 |
| | | | | | |

19. Other operating expenses (cont'd.)

| | | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | | |
|---|-------|----------------------|---------|------------------|---------|--|
| | | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | |
| | | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | |
| Bank | Note | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Personnel expenses | (i) | 23,198 | 45,258 | 67,016 | 90,434 | |
| Establishment related expenses | (ii) | 11,586 | 9,940 | 22,915 | 19,812 | |
| Promotion and marketing expenses | (iii) | 1,638 | 592 | 3,164 | 1,056 | |
| Administration and general expenses | (iv) | 8,604 | 6,584 | 17,135 | 12,864 | |
| | _ | 45,026 | 62,374 | 110,230 | 124,166 | |
| (i) Personnel expenses | | | | | | |
| Salaries, allowances and bonuses | | 13,847 | 35,886 | 47,636 | 72,575 | |
| Directors' fees and remuneration | | 489 | 520 | 1,019 | 886 | |
| Social security cost | | 237 | 234 | 748 | 466 | |
| Contribution to Employee Provident Fund | | 4,153 | 4,092 | 8,329 | 7,887 | |
| Other staff related expenses | | 4,472 | 4,526 | 9,284 | 8,620 | |
| | _ | 23,198 | 45,258 | 67,016 | 90,434 | |
| (ii) Establishment related expenses | | | | | | |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | | 2,697 | 2,912 | 5,463 | 5,742 | |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | | 886 | 874 | 1,773 | 1,747 | |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | | 2,072 | 1,619 | 4,114 | 3,325 | |
| Rental expenses | | 67 | (18) | 97 | (21) | |
| Repairs and maintenance of | | | | | . , | |
| property, plant and equipment | | 5,864 | 4,553 | 11,468 | 9,019 | |
| | _ | 11,586 | 9,940 | 22,915 | 19,812 | |
| (iii) Promotion and marketing expenses | | | | | | |
| Advertisement and publicity | | 1,638 | 592 | 3,164 | 1,056 | |
| (iv) Administration and general expenses | | | | | | |
| Administrative expenses | | 1,875 | 1,808 | 3,793 | 3,610 | |
| Auditors' remuneration | | 265 | 225 | 530 | 450 | |
| General expenses | | 6,464 | 4,551 | 12,812 | 8,804 | |
| · | | 8,604 | 6,584 | 17,135 | 12,864 | |
| | | | | · · · · · · | | |

20. Allowances for impairment on loans, advances and financing

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| (Writeback)/Allowance for impairment losses on loans, advances and financing made during the period: | | | | |
| - Stage 1, net (Note 12(ix)) | (2,875) | 13,899 | (10,916) | 28,683 |
| - Stage 2, net (Note 12(ix)) | 678 | 2,978 | 16,065 | 4,710 |
| - Stage 3, net (Note 12(ix)) | 85,815 | 13,840 | 97,780 | 9,140 |
| | 83,618 | 30,717 | 102,929 | 42,533 |
| Impaired loans, advances and financing recovered | (13,530) | (8,909) | (16,456) | (17,988) |
| Impaired loans, advances and financing written off | - | | 92 | - |
| Total allowance for impairment | | | | |
| on loans, advances and financing | 70,088 | 21,808 | 86,565 | 24,545 |
| Bank | | | | |
| (Writeback)/Allowance for impairment losses on loans, | | | | |
| advances and financing made during the period: | (0,077) | 10.000 | | ~~ ~~~ |
| - Stage 1, net (Note 12(ix)) | (2,875) | 13,899 | (10,916) | 28,683 |
| - Stage 2, net (Note 12(ix)) | 678 | 2,978 | 16,065 | 4,710 |
| - Stage 3, net (Note 12(ix)) | 88,310 | 15,567 | 101,451 | 14,999 |
| - | 86,113 | 32,444 | 106,600 | 48,392 |
| Impaired loans, advances and financing recovered | (13,530) | (8,909) | (16,456) | (17,988) |
| Impaired loans, advances and financing written off | - | - | 92 | - |
| Total allowance for impairment | | | | |
| on loans, advances and financing | 72,583 | 23,535 | 90,236 | 30,404 |

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21. Commitment and contingencies

(i) Loans, advances and financing related commitments and contingencies of the Group and of the Bank are as

| | Group ar | Group and Bank | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | | |
| Direct credit substitutes Transaction-related-contingent items Undisbursed loans/financing | 180,852 158,793 | 231,283 160,555 | | |
| original maturity up to one year original maturity more than one year | 249,540 1,752,109 2,341,294 | 235,490 1,547,106 2,174,434 | | |

(ii) Capital expenditure commitments of the Group and of the Bank are as follows:

| | Group an | Group and Bank | | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | | |
| Approved and contracted for Information technology system | 24,107 | 6,118 | | |
| Total commitments and contingencies | 2,365,401 | 2,180,552 | | |

22. Capital adequacy

Capital management

Capital policy

The overall objective of capital management is to maintain a strong capital position in order to provide opportunities for business growth and be able to provide cushion for any potential losses. In line with this objective, the Bank views its capital position as an important key barometer of financial health.

Regulatory capital

In order to support its mandated roles, the Bank has strong and adequate capital to support its business activities on an on-going basis. Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") has imposed several regulatory capital requirements whereby, the Bank must has an absolute minimum capital of RM300,000,000 and a minimum Risk Weighted Capital Ratio ("RWCR") of 8% at all times. The minimum capital funds refer to paid-up capital and reserves as defined in Section 3 of Development Financial Institution Act, 2002.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank are computed in accordance with the requirements of BNM's Capital Framework for Development Financial Institutions, which is based on the Basel I capital adequacy framework requirements.

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22. Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

Regulatory capital (cont'd.)

Pursuant to BNM's Policy Document on Transitional Arrangements for Regulatory Capital Treatment of Account Provisions for Development Financial Institutions, the Bank had elected to apply the transitional arrangements where the Bank are allowed to add back a portion of the Stage 1 and Stage 2 provisions for ECL to Common Equity Tier 1 Capital over a four-year period from financial year beginning 2020.

The Bank is allowed to add back the amount of loss allowance measured at an amount equal to 12-month and lifetime ECL to the extent they are ascribed to non-credit-impaired exposures to Tier 1 Capital.

The following table set forth capital resources and capital adequacy for the Group and the Bank as at the end of the reporting year:

| loponing your. | Grou | qu | Bank | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| <u>Tier I Capital</u> | | | | | |
| Paid-up share capital | 1,850,000 | 1,850,000 | 1,850,000 | 1,850,000 | |
| Accumulated losses | (262,346) | (262,346) | (251,195) | (251,195) | |
| General reserves | 10,114 | 10,114 | 10,114 | 10,114 | |
| General provision for loans, | | | | | |
| advances and financing* | 28,307 | 32,743 | 28,307 | 32,743 | |
| Less: Deferred tax assets | (106,947) | (106,947) | (106,947) | (106,947) | |
| Less: Property revaluation reserve | (228,616) | (228,616) | (228,616) | (228,616) | |
| Total Tier I capital | 1,290,512 | 1,294,948 | 1,301,663 | 1,306,099 | |
| Tier II Capital | | | | | |
| General provision for | | | | | |
| loans, advances and financing* | 96,599 | 87,163 | 96,599 | 87,163 | |
| Property revaluation reserve | 114,308 | 114,308 | 114,308 | 114,308 | |
| Government funds [#] | 437,480 | 428,923 | 437,480 | 428,923 | |
| Total Tier II capital | 648,387 | 630,394 | 648,387 | 630,394 | |
| Total capital | 1,938,899 | 1,925,342 | 1,950,050 | 1,936,493 | |
| Less: Investment in subsidiaries | 1,300,099 | 1,323,342 | 1,350,050 | 1,300,485 | |
| Total capital base | 1,938,899 | 1,925,342 | 1,950,050 | 1,936,493 | |
| | :,000,000 | .,020,012 | .,000,000 | .,200,100 | |

* General provision refers to loss allowance measured at an amount equal to 12mECLs and LTECLs commonly known as Stage 1 and Stage 2 provisions respectively; and regulatory reserves, to the extent they are ascribed to non-credit impaired exposures.

^ The eligible amount for Tier II Capital is only limited to 50% of property revaluation reserves.

An amount of RMNil (2021: RM26,791,000) for Teraju Facilitation fund was channelled as placement with profit sharing of 70:30 between the Group and the Bank; and Teraju.

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22. Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

Breakdown of risk-weighted assets in the various categories of risk-weights:

| | Grou | up | Bank | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| 20% 50% 100% | 331,085 5,264 9,928,387 10,264,736 | 246,248 5,621 9,772,457 10,024,326 | 331,085 5,264 9,984,924 10,321,273 | 246,248 5,621 <u>9,853,065</u> 10,104,934 | |
| Before deducting dividends: | | | | | |
| Core capital ratio Risk-weighted capital ratio | 12.572% 18.889% | 12.918% 19.207% | 12.611% 18.894% | 12.925% 19.164% | |
| After deducting dividends: | | | | | |
| Core capital ratio Risk-weighted capital ratio | 12.524% 18.840% | 12.868% 19.157% | 12.563% 18.845% | 12.876% 19.114% | |

Capital monitoring

The Group's and the Bank's capital are closely monitored and actively managed. Besides the minimum regulatory capital requirement of 8%, the Group and the Bank adhere to an internal capital limit that would act as a trigger to the regulatory capital and also as an indicator that allows the Group and the Bank to have the "well capitalised" status. Internal capital limit and regulatory capital requirement are closely monitored, regularly reviewed and reported to the Senior Management and the Board of Directors.

23. Islamic banking business

The state of affairs as at 31 December 2021 and results for the financial year then ended under the Islamic Banking business of the Bank and included in the Group's and the Bank's financial statements are summarised as follows:-

Unaudited Statements of Financial Position

As at 30 June 2022

| | | Group | | Bank | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Note | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
| | | | | | |
| Assets | | | | | |
| Cash and short-term funds | | 1,681,252 | 1,248,636 | 1,680,570 | 1,246,152 |
| Financial investments at FVTPL | 9 | 39,910 | 100,927 | 39,910 | 100,927 |
| Financial investments at FVOCI | 23(a) | 1,267,380 | 1,386,545 | 1,267,380 | 1,386,545 |
| Financial investments at AC | 11 | 565,427 | 518,757 | 565,427 | 518,757 |
| Advances and financing | 23(b) | 7,537,463 | 7,374,322 | 7,537,463 | 7,374,322 |
| Other assets | | 28,132 | 20,608 | 89,567 | 106,480 |
| Property, plant and equipment | | 147,033 | 134,044 | 147,000 | 134,011 |
| Right-of-use assets | | 12,056 | 13,830 | 12,056 | 13,830 |
| Investment properties | | 374,081 | 374,081 | 374,081 | 374,081 |
| Intangible assets | | 10,647 | 14,762 | 10,647 | 14,762 |
| Tax recoverables | | 5,208 | 5,572 | 2,996 | 2,997 |
| Deferred tax assets | | 106,947 | 106,947 | 106,947 | 106,947 |
| Total assets | _ | 11,775,536 | 11,299,031 | 11,834,044 | 11,379,811 |
| | | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | | |
| Deposits from customers | 13 | 4,503,806 | 3,742,803 | 4,523,540 | 3,776,444 |
| Deposits from banks and other | | | | | |
| financial institutions | 14 | 250,442 | 50,085 | 250,442 | 50,085 |
| Islamic medium-term notes/ | | | | | |
| commercial notes | | 1,869,200 | 2,521,926 | 1,869,200 | 2,521,926 |
| Term financing/fundings | 23(c) | 972,971 | 766,563 | 972,971 | 766,563 |
| Other liabilities | | 1,056,846 | 1,150,023 | 1,086,222 | 1,177,524 |
| Lease liabilities | | 12,567 | 14,195 | 12,567 | 14,195 |
| Amount due to conventional operations | | 1,031,019 | 998,938 | 1,211,507 | 1,192,341 |
| Government funds | | 564,416 | 540,701 | 564,416 | 540,701 |
| Total liabilities | | 10,261,267 | 9,785,234 | 10,490,865 | 10,039,779 |
| Islamic general funds | | 1,514,269 | 1,513,797 | 1,343,179 | 1,340,032 |
| Total liabilities and | | | | | |
| Islamic banking funds | | 11,775,536 | 11,299,031 | 11,834,044 | 11,379,811 |
| Commitments | 23(i) | 2,338,698 | 2,174,403 | 2,338,698 | 2,174,403 |

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

Unaudited Statements of Comprehensive Income For the second quarter ended 30 June 2022

| | | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | | |
|---|----------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--|
| | | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 | |
| Group | Note | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Income from Islamic banking business | 23(d) | 140,991 | 131,898 | 273,798 | 260,058 | |
| Profit expense attributable to | | | | | | |
| Islamic banking business | 23(e) | (49,698) | (43,758) | (96,975) | (88,023) | |
| Gross income from Islamic banking | | 91,293 | 88,140 | 176,823 | 172,035 | |
| business | | | | | | |
| Other operating income | 23(f) | 20,326 | 16,106 | 39,731 | 26,960 | |
| Other operating expenses | 23(g) | (42,377) | (63,001) | (109,770) | (126,221) | |
| Operating profit | | 69,242 | 41,245 | 106,784 | 72,774 | |
| (Allowances)/Writeback for impairment losses on: | | | | | | |
| - advances and financing | 23(h) | (76,762) | (24,856) | (94,536) | (27,833) | |
| - commitments | 20(11) | 324 | (241) | 147 | (451) | |
| - financial investments at FVOCI | 10 | 236 | (50) | 307 | (5,286) | |
| - financial investments at AC | 11 | 285 | (1,065) | 278 | (1,065) | |
| - other assets at AC | | (139) | 102 | (705) | (171) | |
| (Loss)/Profit before tax expense and z | akat | (6,814) | 15,135 | 12,275 | 37,968 | |
| Tax expense | | (218) | (338) | (451) | (549) | |
| Zakat | | (750) | (750) | (1,500) | (1,500) | |
| (Loss)/Profit for the period | | (7,782) | 14,047 | 10,324 | 35,919 | |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss) | | | | | | |
| Item that may be reclassified to profit | or loss: | | | | | |
| Unrealised (loss)/gain on revaluation of | | | | | | |
| financial investments at FVOCI | | (15,404) | 1,565 | (9,545) | (28,202) | |
| Changes in expected credit (losses)/gain | s on | | | | | |
| financial investments at FVOCI | | (236) | 50 | (307) | 5,286 | |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income | | | · | | | |
| for the period | | (15,640) | 1,615 | (9,852) | (22,916) | |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | | | | | | |
| for the period | | (23,422) | 15,662 | 472 | 13,003 | |

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

Unaudited Statements of Comprehensive Income For the second quarter ended 30 June 2022 (cont'd.)

| | | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | | |
|---|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|--|
| | | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | |
| | | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | |
| Bank | Note | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Income from Islamic banking business | 23(d) | 140,991 | 131,898 | 273,798 | 260,058 | |
| Profit expense attributable to | | | | | | |
| Islamic banking business | 23(e) | (49,748) | (43,783) | (97,070) | (88,226) | |
| Gross income from Islamic banking | | 91,243 | 88,115 | 176,728 | 171,832 | |
| business | | | | | | |
| Other operating income | 23(f) | 18,873 | 17,952 | 36,408 | 30,866 | |
| Other operating expenses | 23(g) | (45,021) | (62,220) | (109,968) | (123,901) | |
| Operating profit | | 65,095 | 43,847 | 103,168 | 78,797 | |
| (Allowances)/Writeback for impairment losses on: | | | | | | |
| - advances and financing | 23(h) | (77,165) | (25,995) | (96,039) | (29,328) | |
| - commitments and contingencies | | 324 | (241) | 147 | (451) | |
| - financial investments at FVOCI | 10 | 236 | (50) | 307 | (5,286) | |
| - financial investments at AC | 11 | 285 | (1,065) | 278 | (1,065) | |
| - other assets at AC | | (139) | 102 | (705) | (171) | |
| other assets at FVOCI | | 9,851 | (2,801) | 7,702 | (5,603) | |
| (Loss)/Profit before tax expense and a | zakat | (1,513) | 13,797 | 14,858 | 36,893 | |
| Tax expense | | (179) | (211) | (359) | (422) | |
| Zakat | | (750) | (750) | (1,500) | (1,500) | |
| (Loss)/Profit for the period | _ | (2,442) | 12,836 | 12,999 | 34,971 | |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss) | | | | | | |
| Item that may be reclassified to profit | or loss: | | | | | |
| Unrealised (loss)/gain on revaluation of | | | | | | |
| financial investments at FVOCI | | (15,404) | 1,565 | (9,545) | (28,202) | |
| Changes in expected credit (losses)/gair | ns on | | | | | |
| financial investments at FVOCI | | (236) | 50 | (307) | 5,286 | |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income | | | | | | |
| for the period | _ | (15,640) | 1,615 | (9,852) | (22,916) | |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income | | | | | | |
| for the period | _ | (18,082) | 14,451 | 3,147 | 12,055 | |

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

Statements of changes in Islamic General Funds For the second quarter ended 30 June 2022

| Group | Note | <====Non-distr Share capital RM'000 | ributable====> Fair value reserve RM'000 | Distributable retained earnings RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|------|--|---|---|-----------------------|
| At 1 January 2022 | | 1,050,564 | 2,278 | 460,955 | 1,513,797 |
| Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial investments at FVOCI Changes in expected credit losses of | | - | (9,545) | - | (9,545) |
| financial investments at FVOCI Profit for the period | 10 | - | (307) - | - 10,324 | (307) 10,324 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | - | (9,852) | 10,324 | 472 |
| At 30 June 2022 | | 1,050,564 | (7,574) | 471,279 | 1,514,269 |
| At 1 January 2021 | | 1,050,564 | 37,174 | 430,789 | 1,518,527 |
| Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial investments at FVOCI Reclassification of loss included | | - | (38,654) | - | (38,654) |
| in profit or loss | | - | (6,481) | - | (6,481) |
| Changes in expected credit losses of financial investments at FVOCI Income tax relating to components of | | - | (593) | - | (593) |
| other comprehensive income Profit for the year | | - | 10,832 | - 43,377 | 10,832 43,377 |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the y | ear | - | (34,896) | 43,377 | 8,481 |
| Transaction with owner: | | | | | |
| Dividends At 31 December 2021 | | - 1,050,564 | - 2,278 | (13,211) 460,955 | (13,211) 1,513,797 |
| | | 1,000,004 | 2,210 | -100,000 | 1,010,707 |

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23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

Statements of changes in Islamic General Funds For the second quarter ended 30 June 2022 (cont'd.)

| Bank | Note | <====Non-dist Share capital RM'000 | ributable====> Fair value reserve RM'000 | Distributable retained earnings RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|------|---|---|---|------------------|
| At 1 January 2022 | | 1,050,564 | 2,278 | 287,190 | 1,340,032 |
| Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial investments at FVOCI Changes in expected credit losses of | | - | (9,545) | - | (9,545) |
| financial investments at FVOCI Profit for the period | 10 | - | (307) - | - 12,999 | (307) 12,999 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | | - | (9,852) | 12,999 | 3,147 |
| At 30 June 2022 | | 1,050,564 | (7,574) | 300,189 | 1,343,179 |
| At 1 January 2021 | | 1,050,564 | 37,174 | 243,816 | 1,331,554 |
| Unrealised loss on revaluation of financial investments at FVOCI Reclassification of loss included | | - | (38,654) | - | (38,654) |
| in profit or loss | | - | (6,481) | - | (6,481) |
| Changes in expected credit losses of financial investments at FVOCI Income tax relating to components of | | - | (593) | - | (593) |
| other comprehensive income Profit for the year | | - | 10,832 - | - 56,585 | 10,832 56,585 |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the y | ear | - | (34,896) | 56,585 | 21,689 |
| Transaction with owner: | | | | | |
| Dividends | | - | - | (13,211) | (13,211) |
| At 31 December 2021 | | 1,050,564 | 2,278 | 287,190 | 1,340,032 |

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23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(a) Financial investments at FVOCI

| | Group and Bank | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | | |
| At fair value | | | | |
| Government securities | | | | |
| Malaysian Government Investment Issues | 906,917 | 892,606 | | |
| Non-money market instruments | | | | |
| Equity securities | | | | |
| - Private debt securities | 30,584 | 30,572 | | |
| Debt securities | | | | |
| - Private debt securities | 329,879 | 463,367 | | |
| | 360,463 | 493,939 | | |
| | 1,267,380 | 1,386,545 | | |

No loss allowance is recognised in the statements of financial position as the carrying amount is at fair value. However, the loss allowance is included as part of the revaluation amount in the fair value reserve. The movement in allowances for impairment which reflects the ECL model on impairment are as disclosed in Note 10.

(b) Advances and financing

| | Gro | up | Bank | | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Bai' Bithaman Ajil | 1,509 | 1,509 | - | - | |
| Murabahah | 1,277,395 | 1,463,786 | 1,229,412 | 1,415,280 | |
| lstisna' | 87,556 | 26,943 | 83,111 | 21,801 | |
| ljarah | 84 | 84 | | - | |
| jarah Thumma Al-Bai | 422,942 | 412,599 | 368,170 | 357,583 | |
| Bai' Dayn | - | 1,668 | - | 1,668 | |
| Tawarruq | 6,390,879 | 6,035,984 | 6,390,874 | 6,035,979 | |
| Bai' Inah | 17,545 | 20,906 | 16,314 | 19,636 | |
| Gross advances and financing | 8,197,910 | 7,963,479 | 8,087,881 | 7,851,947 | |
| Less: Allowance for impairment losses on | | | | | |
| - Stage 1 (Note 23(b)(x)) | (86,642) | (97,559) | (86,642) | (97,559) | |
| - Stage 2 (Note 23(b)(x)) | (32,699) | (16,634) | (32,699) | (16,634) | |
| - Stage 3 (Note 23(b)(x)) | (541,106) | (474,964) | (431,077) | (363,432) | |
| Net advances and financing | 7,537,463 | 7,374,322 | 7,537,463 | 7,374,322 | |
| Gross impaired advances and financing (Note 23(b)(vii)) | 1,211,401 | 1,186,610 | 1,101,372 | 1,075,078 | |
| Net impaired advances and financing | 670,295 | 711,646 | 670,295 | 711,646 | |

Included in advances and financing are gross advances and financing amounting to RM93,465,000 (2021: RM84,730,000) financed by the Government funds.

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(i) The maturity profile of the gross advances and financing are as follows:

| | Gro | oup | Ва | nk | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Maturity within one year | 1,784,503 | 1,558,442 | 1,678,513 | 1,451,817 | |
| More than one year to three years | 550,649 | 607,686 | 549,488 | 605,801 | |
| More than three years to five years | 1,369,624 | 1,316,075 | 1,368,465 | 1,314,751 | |
| More than five years | 4,493,134 | 4,481,276 | 4,491,415 | 4,479,578 | |
| | 8,197,910 | 7,963,479 | 8,087,881 | 7,851,947 | |

(ii) Gross advances and financing analysed by type of customers are as follows:

| | Grou | o | Bank | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | 2022 RM'000 | 2021 RM'000 | |
| Domestic business enterprise | 8,186,591 | 7,951,492 | 8,076,562 | 7,839,960 | |
| Individual | 11,319 | 11,987 | 11,319 | 11,987 | |
| | 8,197,910 | 7,963,479 | 8,087,881 | 7,851,947 | |

(iii) Gross advances and financing analysed by industry are as follows:

| | Gro | oup | Bank | | |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Constructions | 1,463,853 | 1,375,949 | 1,462,371 | 1,374,466 | |
| Education, health and others | 626,473 | 641,642 | 593,548 | 608,391 | |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 190,975 | 166,680 | 190,975 | 166,680 | |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | |
| and business services | 1,104,433 | 1,106,244 | 1,102,624 | 1,104,442 | |
| Manufacturing | 1,499,044 | 1,380,882 | 1,467,245 | 1,348,115 | |
| Mining and quarrying | 129,753 | 141,899 | 129,753 | 141,899 | |
| Primary agriculture | 7,304 | 7,827 | 7,304 | 7,827 | |
| Transportation, storage and communication | 990,597 | 963,154 | 962,732 | 935,071 | |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 2,174,159 | 2,167,215 | 2,160,010 | 2,153,069 | |
| Others | 11,319 | 11,987 | 11,319 | 11,987 | |
| | 8,197,910 | 7,963,479 | 8,087,881 | 7,851,947 | |

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23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows:

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 1,010,501 | 38,082 | 57,840 | 47,536 | 95,802 | 214,092 | 1,463,853 |
| Education, health and others | 455,974 | 10,562 | 24,031 | 84,737 | 38,562 | 12,607 | 626,473 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 184,137 | 243 | 1,693 | 1,283 | 3,262 | 357 | 190,975 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | | |
| and business services | 750,456 | 115,499 | 53,188 | 41,715 | 65,807 | 77,768 | 1,104,433 |
| Manufacturing | 847,622 | 212,224 | 208,253 | 97,560 | 51,054 | 82,331 | 1,499,044 |
| Mining and quarrying | 71,296 | - | 22,648 | 30,982 | 2,243 | 2,584 | 129,753 |
| Primary agriculture | 983 | - | 256 | 96 | 4,357 | 1,612 | 7,304 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 575,408 | 120,760 | 45,836 | 114,566 | 60,913 | 73,114 | 990,597 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 1,041,529 | 268,932 | 100,474 | 294,579 | 289,726 | 178,919 | 2,174,159 |
| Others | 11,319 | - | - | - | - | - | 11,319 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 4,949,225 | 766,302 | 514,219 | 713,054 | 611,726 | 643,384 | 8,197,910 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
|-----------|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 885,871 | 45,477 | 87,034 | 46,245 | 94,091 | 217,231 | 1,375,949 |
| 408,670 | 26,574 | 60,507 | 94,322 | 39,200 | 12,369 | 641,642 |
| 154,337 | 2,048 | 3,596 | 2,900 | 3,448 | 351 | 166,680 |
| | | | | | | |
| 667,213 | 108,739 | 151,267 | 38,788 | 65,177 | 75,060 | 1,106,244 |
| 706,566 | 235,851 | 242,928 | 108,285 | 54,108 | 33,144 | 1,380,882 |
| 95,776 | 289 | 24,770 | 15,710 | 2,545 | 2,809 | 141,899 |
| - | 373 | 942 | 102 | 4,702 | 1,708 | 7,827 |
| | | | | | | |
| 503,727 | 168,981 | 53,616 | 103,344 | 57,847 | 75,639 | 963,154 |
| | | | | | | |
| 992,247 | 320,500 | 132,905 | 281,133 | 274,815 | 165,615 | 2,167,215 |
| 11,987 | - | - | - | - | - | 11,987 |
| 4,426,394 | 908,832 | 757,565 | 690,829 | 595,933 | 583,926 | 7,963,479 |
| | Region RM'000 885,871 408,670 154,337 667,213 706,566 95,776 - 503,727 992,247 11,987 | Region RM'000 Region RM'000 885,871 45,477 408,670 26,574 154,337 2,048 667,213 108,739 706,566 235,851 95,776 289 - 373 503,727 168,981 992,247 320,500 11,987 - | Region RM'000 Region RM'000 Region RM'000 Region RM'000 885,871 45,477 87,034 408,670 26,574 60,507 154,337 2,048 3,596 667,213 108,739 151,267 706,566 235,851 242,928 95,776 289 24,770 - 373 942 503,727 168,981 53,616 992,247 320,500 132,905 11,987 - - | Region RM'000Region RM'000Region RM'000Region RM'000885,87145,47787,03446,245408,67026,57460,50794,322154,3372,0483,5962,900667,213108,739151,26738,788706,566235,851242,928108,28595,77628924,77015,710-373942102503,727168,98153,616103,344992,247320,500132,905281,13311,987 | Central Region RM'000 Northern Region RM'000 Southern Region RM'000 Coast Region RM'000 Sabah Region RM'000 885,871 45,477 87,034 46,245 94,091 408,670 26,574 60,507 94,322 39,200 154,337 2,048 3,596 2,900 3,448 667,213 108,739 151,267 38,788 65,177 706,566 235,851 242,928 108,285 54,108 95,776 289 24,770 15,710 2,545 - 373 942 102 4,702 503,727 168,981 53,616 103,344 57,847 992,247 320,500 132,905 281,133 274,815 11,987 - - - - | Central Region RM'000Northern Region RM'000Southern Region RM'000Coast Region RM'000Sabah Region Region RM'000Sarawak Region Region RM'000885,871 408,670 154,33745,477 2,657487,034 60,50746,245 94,322 3,920094,091 3,9200217,231 12,369 3,9200667,213 706,566 95,776 -108,739 2,048151,267 34,59638,788 2,90065,177 3,44875,060 3,3448667,213 706,566 95,776 -108,739 2,4770151,267 15,710 15,710 2,54533,144 2,54533,144 2,54595,776 -289 373 94224,770 10215,710 4,7022,545 1,708503,727168,981 3,616103,34457,847 5,63975,639 165,615 11,987 -165,615 - |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 1,009,019 | 38,082 | 57,840 | 47,536 | 95,802 | 214,092 | 1,462,371 |
| Education, health and others | 423,049 | 10,562 | 24,031 | 84,737 | 38,562 | 12,607 | 593,548 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 184,137 | 243 | 1,693 | 1,283 | 3,262 | 357 | 190,975 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | | |
| and business services | 748,647 | 115,499 | 53,188 | 41,715 | 65,807 | 77,768 | 1,102,624 |
| Manufacturing | 815,823 | 212,224 | 208,253 | 97,560 | 51,054 | 82,331 | 1,467,245 |
| Mining and quarrying | 71,296 | - | 22,648 | 30,982 | 2,243 | 2,584 | 129,753 |
| Primary agriculture | 983 | - | 256 | 96 | 4,357 | 1,612 | 7,304 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 547,543 | 120,760 | 45,836 | 114,566 | 60,913 | 73,114 | 962,732 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 1,027,380 | 268,932 | 100,474 | 294,579 | 289,726 | 178,919 | 2,160,010 |
| Others | 11,319 | - | - | - | - | - | 11,319 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 4,839,196 | 766,302 | 514,219 | 713,054 | 611,726 | 643,384 | 8,087,881 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 884,388 | 45,477 | 87,034 | 46,245 | 94,091 | 217,231 | 1,374,466 |
| Education, health and others | 375,419 | 26,574 | 60,507 | 94,322 | 39,200 | 12,369 | 608,391 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 154,337 | 2,048 | 3,596 | 2,900 | 3,448 | 351 | 166,680 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | | |
| and business services | 665,411 | 108,739 | 151,267 | 38,788 | 65,177 | 75,060 | 1,104,442 |
| Manufacturing | 673,799 | 235,851 | 242,928 | 108,285 | 54,108 | 33,144 | 1,348,115 |
| Mining and quarrying | 95,776 | 289 | 24,770 | 15,710 | 2,545 | 2,809 | 141,899 |
| Primary agriculture | - | 373 | 942 | 102 | 4,702 | 1,708 | 7,827 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 475,644 | 168,981 | 53,616 | 103,344 | 57,847 | 75,639 | 935,071 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 978,101 | 320,500 | 132,905 | 281,133 | 274,815 | 165,615 | 2,153,069 |
| Others | 11,987 | - | - | - | - | - | 11,987 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 4,314,862 | 908,832 | 757,565 | 690,829 | 595,933 | 583,926 | 7,851,947 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(v) Gross advances and financing by types and Shariah contracts are as follows:

| Group | Hire purchase RM'000 | Leasing RM'000 | Other term financing RM'000 | Revolving financing RM'000 | Staff financing RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Bai' Bithaman Ajil | - | - | 389 | 1,120 | - | 1,509 |
| Murabahah | - | - | 1,231,523 | 34,553 | 11,319 | 1,277,395 |
| lstisna' | - | - | 87,556 | - | - | 87,556 |
| ljarah | - | 84 | - | - | - | 84 |
| Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai | 392,992 | - | 29,950 | - | - | 422,942 |
| Bai' Dayn | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tawarruq | 5 | - | 4,481,819 | 1,909,055 | - | 6,390,879 |
| Bai' Inah | - | - | 17,545 | - | - | 17,545 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 392,997 | 84 | 5,848,782 | 1,944,728 | 11,319 | 8,197,910 |
| Bai' Bithaman Ajil | - | - | 389 | 1,120 | - | 1,509 |
| Murabahah | - | - | 1,407,443 | 44,356 | 11,987 | 1,463,786 |
| Istisna' | - | - | 26,943 | - | - | 26,943 |
| ljarah | - | 84 | - | - | - | 84 |
| Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai | 392,107 | - | 20,492 | - | - | 412,599 |
| Bai' Dayn | - | - | - | 1,668 | - | 1,668 |
| Tawarruq | 5 | - | 4,180,738 | 1,855,241 | - | 6,035,984 |
| Bai' Inah | - | - | 20,906 | - | - | 20,906 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 392,112 | 84 | 5,656,911 | 1,902,385 | 11,987 | 7,963,479 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(v) Gross advances and financing by types and Shariah contracts are as follows (cont'd.):

| Bank | Hire purchase RM'000 | Other term financing RM'000 | Revolving financing RM'000 | Staff financing RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Murabahah | - | 1,196,688 | 21,405 | 11,319 | 1,229,412 |
| lstisna' | - | 83,111 | - | - | 83,111 |
| Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai | 358,895 | 9,275 | - | - | 368,170 |
| Bai' Dayn | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tawarruq | - | 4,481,819 | 1,909,055 | - | 6,390,874 |
| Bai' Inah | - | 16,314 | - | - | 16,314 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 358,895 | 5,787,207 | 1,930,460 | 11,319 | 8,087,881 |
| | | | | | |
| Murabahah | - | 1,372,204 | 31,089 | 11,987 | 1,415,280 |
| lstisna' | - | 21,801 | - | - | 21,801 |
| Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai | 357,583 | - | - | - | 357,583 |
| Bai' Dayn | - | - | 1,668 | - | 1,668 |
| Tawarruq | - | 4,180,738 | 1,855,241 | - | 6,035,979 |
| Bai' Inah | - | 19,636 | - | - | 19,636 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 357,583 | 5,594,379 | 1,887,998 | 11,987 | 7,851,947 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(vi) Gross advances and financing analysed by profit rate sensitivity are as follows:

| | Gro | oup | Ba | nk |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
| Fixed rate | | | | |
| - Staff financing | 11,319 | 11,987 | 11,319 | 11,987 |
| - Hire purchase | 177,173 | 189,298 | 143,917 | 155,639 |
| - Leasing | 84 | 84 | - | - |
| - Other term financing | 1,807,254 | 1,705,689 | 1,750,099 | 1,647,579 |
| - Revolving financing | 996,432 | 625,692 | 982,222 | 611,363 |
| Variable rate | | | | |
| - Hire purchase | 215,825 | 202,814 | 214,978 | 201,944 |
| - Other term financing | 4,041,527 | 3,951,222 | 4,037,108 | 3,946,800 |
| - Revolving financing | 948,296 | 1,276,693 | 948,238 | 1,276,635 |
| | 8,197,910 | 7,963,479 | 8,087,881 | 7,851,947 |

(vii) Gross impaired advances and financing analysed by industry are as follows:

| | Group | | Ва | nk |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 140,812 | 133,582 | 139,330 | 132,099 |
| Education, health and others | 144,838 | 162,449 | 111,913 | 129,198 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 52,292 | 43 | 52,292 | 43 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | |
| and business services | 161,617 | 152,945 | 159,808 | 151,143 |
| Manufacturing | 267,655 | 281,671 | 235,856 | 248,904 |
| Mining and quarrying | 8,548 | 8,262 | 8,548 | 8,262 |
| Primary agriculture | 279 | 278 | 279 | 278 |
| Transportation, storage and communication | 93,440 | 107,822 | 65,575 | 79,739 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 341,920 | 339,558 | 327,771 | 325,412 |
| | 1,211,401 | 1,186,610 | 1,101,372 | 1,075,078 |

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23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(viii) Gross impaired advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows:

| | | | | East | | | |
|--|---------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 114,082 | 673 | 1,527 | 10,572 | 11,906 | 2,052 | 140,812 |
| Education, health and others | 92,901 | 817 | 9,986 | 32,470 | 7,828 | 836 | 144,838 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 52,292 | - | - | - | - | - | 52,292 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estat | e | | | | | | |
| and business services | 138,960 | 8,194 | 776 | 9,647 | 3,276 | 764 | 161,617 |
| Manufacturing | 161,425 | 9,219 | 58,452 | 31,854 | 1,316 | 5,389 | 267,655 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1,118 | - | 7,103 | 327 | - | - | 8,548 |
| Primary agriculture | 66 | - | - | - | 213 | - | 279 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 43,717 | 4,142 | 8,630 | 17,071 | 11,978 | 7,902 | 93,440 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 203,936 | 10,512 | 15,791 | 51,066 | 51,138 | 9,477 | 341,920 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 808,497 | 33,557 | 102,265 | 153,007 | 87,655 | 26,420 | 1,211,401 |

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23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(viii) Gross impaired advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|---------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 102,640 | 1,923 | 3,341 | 11,071 | 12,595 | 2,012 | 133,582 |
| Education, health and others | 92,486 | 3,165 | 22,503 | 34,897 | 8,478 | 920 | 162,449 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | - | 43 | - | - | - | - | 43 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | | | | | | | |
| and business services | 118,714 | 8,568 | 11,250 | 9,796 | 3,206 | 1,411 | 152,945 |
| Manufacturing | 151,286 | 16,514 | 60,166 | 46,328 | 1,731 | 5,646 | 281,671 |
| Mining and quarrying | 722 | - | 7,212 | 328 | - | - | 8,262 |
| Primary agriculture | - | - | 66 | - | 212 | - | 278 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 54,110 | 5,289 | 9,613 | 19,446 | 11,545 | 7,819 | 107,822 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 166,424 | 36,372 | 20,033 | 53,313 | 53,032 | 10,384 | 339,558 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 686,382 | 71,874 | 134,184 | 175,179 | 90,799 | 28,192 | 1,186,610 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(viii) Gross impaired advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|---------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 112,600 | 673 | 1,527 | 10,572 | 11,906 | 2,052 | 139,330 |
| Education, health and others | 59,976 | 817 | 9,986 | 32,470 | 7,828 | 836 | 111,913 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 52,292 | - | - | - | - | - | 52,292 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | Э | | | | | | |
| and business services | 137,151 | 8,194 | 776 | 9,647 | 3,276 | 764 | 159,808 |
| Manufacturing | 129,626 | 9,219 | 58,452 | 31,854 | 1,316 | 5,389 | 235,856 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1,118 | - | 7,103 | 327 | - | - | 8,548 |
| Primary agriculture | 66 | - | - | - | 213 | - | 279 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 15,852 | 4,142 | 8,630 | 17,071 | 11,978 | 7,902 | 65,575 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 189,787 | 10,512 | 15,791 | 51,066 | 51,138 | 9,477 | 327,771 |
| At 30 June 2022 | 698,468 | 33,557 | 102,265 | 153,007 | 87,655 | 26,420 | 1,101,372 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(viii) Gross impaired advances and financing analysed by location and sector are as follows (cont'd.):

| | | | | East | | | |
|---|---------|----------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Central | Northern | Southern | Coast | Sabah | Sarawak | |
| | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Region | Total |
| Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Constructions | 101,157 | 1,923 | 3,341 | 11,071 | 12,595 | 2,012 | 132,099 |
| Education, health and others | 59,235 | 3,165 | 22,503 | 34,897 | 8,478 | 920 | 129,198 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | - | 43 | - | - | - | - | 43 |
| Financial, insurance/takaful, real estate | 9 | | | | | | |
| and business services | 116,912 | 8,568 | 11,250 | 9,796 | 3,206 | 1,411 | 151,143 |
| Manufacturing | 118,519 | 16,514 | 60,166 | 46,328 | 1,731 | 5,646 | 248,904 |
| Mining and quarrying | 722 | - | 7,212 | 328 | - | - | 8,262 |
| Primary agriculture | - | - | 66 | - | 212 | - | 278 |
| Transportation, storage and | | | | | | | |
| communication | 26,027 | 5,289 | 9,613 | 19,446 | 11,545 | 7,819 | 79,739 |
| Wholesale, retail trade, | | | | | | | |
| restaurants and hotels | 152,278 | 36,372 | 20,033 | 53,313 | 53,032 | 10,384 | 325,412 |
| At 31 December 2021 | 574,850 | 71,874 | 134,184 | 175,179 | 90,799 | 28,192 | 1,075,078 |

Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(ix) Movements in impaired advances and financing are as follows:

| | Gro | up | Bar | nk |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| At 1 January | 1,186,610 | 1,200,035 | 1,075,078 | 1,074,357 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 | (19,193) | (21,254) | (19,193) | (21,254) |
| -Transfers to Stage 2 | (12,448) | (2,553) | (12,448) | (2,553) |
| -Transfers to Stage 3 | 132,885 | 253,436 | 132,885 | 253,436 |
| | 1,287,854 | 1,429,664 | 1,176,322 | 1,303,986 |
| Changes due to change in credit risk | (12,819) | (31,629) | (11,316) | (17,483) |
| New financial assets originated | 549 | 10,033 | 549 | 10,033 |
| Financial assets derecognised | (31,293) | (82,766) | (31,293) | (82,766) |
| Amount written-off | (32,890) | (138,692) | (32,890) | (138,692) |
| At 30 June/31 December | 1,211,401 | 1,186,610 | 1,101,372 | 1,075,078 |
| | | | | |

(x) Movement in loss allowances which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows:

| Group | Stage1 RM'000 | Stage 2 RM'000 | Stage 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| At 1 January 2022 | 97,559 | 16,634 | 474,964 | 589,157 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 | 421 | (292) | (129) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 2 | (20,184) | 20,319 | (135) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 3 | (74,416) | (9,580) | 83,996 | - |
| - | (94,179) | 10,447 | 83,732 | - |
| Changes due to change in credit risk | | | | |
| (Note 23(h)) | 76,217 | 5,682 | 21,714 | 103,613 |
| Net financial assets originated (Note 23(h)) | 17,519 | 22 | 69 | 17,610 |
| Financial assets derecognised (Note 23(h)) | (10,474) | (86) | (6,483) | (17,043) |
| Amount written-off | - | - | (32,890) | (32,890) |
| At 30 June 2022 | 86,642 | 32,699 | 541,106 | 660,447 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 67,685 | 18,294 | 493,244 | 579,223 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 | 261 | (86) | (175) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 2 | (1,740) | 1,911 | (171) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 3 | (56,804) | (52,297) | 109,101 | - |
| | (58,283) | (50,472) | 108,755 | - |
| Changes due to change in credit risk | 76,329 | 49,724 | 20,428 | 146,481 |
| Net financial assets originated | 21,953 | 3 | 2,088 | 24,044 |
| Financial assets derecognised | (10,125) | (915) | (10,859) | (21,899) |
| Amount written-off | - | - | (138,692) | (138,692) |
| At 31 December 2021 | 97,559 | 16,634 | 474,964 | 589,157 |

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23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(b) Advances and financing (cont'd.)

(x) Movement in loss allowances which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows (cont'd.):

| Bank | Stage1 RM'000 | Stage 2 RM'000 | Stage 3 RM'000 | Total RM'000 |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| At 1 January 2022 | 97,559 | 16,634 | 363,432 | 477,625 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 | 421 | (292) | (129) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 2 | (20,184) | 20,319 | (135) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 3 | (74,416) | (9,580) | 83,996 | - |
| | (94,179) | 10,447 | 83,732 | - |
| Changes due to change in credit risk | | | | |
| (Note 23(h)) | 76,217 | 5,682 | 23,217 | 105,116 |
| Net financial assets originated (Note 23(h)) | 17,519 | 22 | 69 | 17,610 |
| Financial assets derecognised (Note 23(h)) | (10,474) | (86) | (6,483) | (17,043) |
| Amount written-off | - | - | (32,890) | (32,890) |
| At 30 June 2022 | 86,642 | 32,699 | 431,077 | 550,418 |
| At 1 January 2021 | 67,685 | 18,294 | 367,565 | 453,544 |
| -Transfers to Stage 1 | 261 | (86) | (175) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 2 | (1,740) | 1,911 | (171) | - |
| -Transfers to Stage 3 | (56,804) | (52,297) | 109,101 | - |
| - | (58,283) | (50,472) | 108,755 | - |
| Changes due to change in credit risk | 76,329 | 49,724 | 34,575 | 160,628 |
| Net financial assets originated | 21,953 | 3 | 2,088 | 24,044 |
| Financial assets derecognised | (10,125) | (915) | (10,859) | (21,899) |
| Amount written-off | | - | (138,692) | (138,692) |
| At 31 December 2021 | 97,559 | 16,634 | 363,432 | 477,625 |

(xi) Net impaired advances and financing as percentage of net advances and financing:

| | Group | | Bank | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
| Net impaired advances and financing as a percentage | 8.77% | 9.52% | 8.77% | 9.52% |

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23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(c) Term financing/Fundings

| | Group ar | Group and Bank | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------|--|--|
| | 30 June | 31 December | | |
| | 2022 | 2021 | | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | | |
| Unsecured term financing/fundings | 972,971 | 766,563 | | |

The maturity structure of the term financing/fundings is as follows:

| | Group ar | nd Bank |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 |
| Within one year | 10,469 | 8,556 |
| More than one year to five years | 437,166 | 487,770 |
| More than five years | 525,336 | 270,237 |
| | 972,971 | 766,563 |

The unsecured term financing/fundings denominated in RM are sourced from the following:

| | Group and Bank | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Financing from: | | | |
| - Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") | 972,971 | 766,563 | |
| | 972,971 | 766,563 | |

The weighted average profit rates on the borrowings/fundings from Bank Negara Malaysia range from 0% to 1.5% (2021: 0% to 1.5%) per annum.

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(d) Income from Islamic banking business

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 |
| Group and Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Income from advances and financing | | | | |
| - Murabahah | 16,069 | 33,383 | 31,322 | 53,310 |
| - Istisna' | 1,263 | 900 | 2,543 | 2,511 |
| - Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai | 4,949 | 1,974 | 10,183 | 6,520 |
| - Bai' Dayn | 43 | 45 | 90 | 154 |
| - Tawarruq | 93,806 | 72,168 | 182,362 | 149,390 |
| - Bai' Inah | 273 | 145 | 547 | 478 |
| Total income from advances and financing | 116,403 | 108,615 | 227,047 | 212,363 |
| Tawarruq deposit placements | 9,320 | 4,575 | 15,259 | 9,355 |
| Financial investments at FVTPL | 453 | 2,058 | 1,214 | 3,385 |
| Financial investments at FVOCI | 10,570 | 11,336 | 21,997 | 24,499 |
| Financial investments at AC | 4,245 | 5,314 | 8,281 | 10,456 |
| Total income from Islamic banking business | 140,991 | 131,898 | 273,798 | 260,058 |

(e) Profit expense attributable to Islamic banking business

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Group | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 |
| Deposits from customers Deposits from banks and other | 22,874 | 21,725 | 41,882 | 44,589 |
| financial institutions | 1,411 | 622 | 1,570 | 766 |
| Islamic medium-term notes/commercial notes | 19,414 | 17,384 | 41,420 | 34,576 |
| Term financing/Fundings | 5,584 | 3,609 | 11,145 | 7,218 |
| Others | 415 | 418 | 958 | 874 |
| - | 49,698 | 43,758 | 96,975 | 88,023 |

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|--|----------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Deposits from customers | 22,924 | 21,750 | 41,977 | 44,792 |
| Deposits from banks and other | | | | |
| financial institutions | 1,411 | 622 | 1,570 | 766 |
| Islamic medium-term notes/commercial notes | 19,414 | 17,384 | 41,420 | 34,576 |
| Term financing/Fundings | 5,584 | 3,609 | 11,145 | 7,218 |
| Others | 415 | 418 | 958 | 874 |
| _ | 49,748 | 43,783 | 97,070 | 88,226 |

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(f) Other operating income

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|--|----------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Fee income | 2,847 | 3,056 | 6,672 | 5,941 |
| Commission fee income | 269 | 361 | 473 | 585 |
| Rental income | 2,566 | 1,728 | 5,123 | 3,052 |
| Government fund released | 6,583 | 4,718 | 13,300 | 8,836 |
| Government compensation | 2,235 | (443) | 4,306 | 688 |
| Recovery income | 3,116 | 367 | 5,753 | 665 |
| Ta'widh/Compensation on late payment charges | 1,563 | 1,162 | 2,296 | 2,547 |
| Others | 1,147 | 5,157 | 1,808 | 4,646 |
| | 20,326 | 16,106 | 39,731 | 26,960 |

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 |
| Bank | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Fee income | 2,294 | 2,442 | 4,648 | 4,841 |
| Commission fee income | 269 | 361 | 473 | 585 |
| Rental income | 2,566 | 1,728 | 5,123 | 3,052 |
| Government fund released | 6,583 | 4,718 | 13,300 | 8,836 |
| Government compensation | 2,235 | (443) | 4,306 | 688 |
| Management fees | 98 | 44 | 196 | 89 |
| Profit income on amount owing by | | | | |
| subsidiary company | 2,149 | 2,801 | 4,298 | 5,603 |
| Ta'widh/Compensation on late payment charges | 1,563 | 1,162 | 2,296 | 2,547 |
| Others | 1,116 | 5,139 | 1,768 | 4,625 |
| | 18,873 | 17,952 | 36,408 | 30,866 |

23. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(g) Other operating expenses

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June | 30 June |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| Group | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Personnel expenses | 23,411 | 46,180 | 68,281 | 92,397 |
| Establishment related expenses | 11,604 | 9,954 | 22,944 | 19,834 |
| Promotion and marketing expenses | 1,639 | 623 | 3,167 | 1,087 |
| Administration and general expenses | 5,723 | 6,244 | 15,378 | 12,903 |
| | 42,377 | 63,001 | 109,770 | 126,221 |

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Bank | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 |
| | | | | |
| Personnel expenses | 23,198 | 45,258 | 67,016 | 90,434 |
| Establishment related expenses | 11,586 | 9,940 | 22,915 | 19,812 |
| Promotion and marketing expenses | 1,638 | 592 | 3,164 | 1,056 |
| Administration and general expenses | 8,599 | 6,430 | 16,873 | 12,599 |
| | 45,021 | 62,220 | 109,968 | 123,901 |

(h) Allowances for impairment on advances and financing

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Group | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 |
| (Writeback)/Allowance for impairment losses on advances and financing made during the period: | | | | |
| - Stage 1 (Note 23(b)(x)) | (2,874) | 16,323 | (10,917) | 28,675 |
| - Stage 2 (Note 23(b)(x)) | 678 | 2,642 | 16,065 | 4,714 |
| - Stage 3 (Note 23(b)(x)) | 86,809 | 11,799 | 99,032 | 4,560 |
| | 84,613 | 30,764 | 104,180 | 37,949 |
| Impaired advances and financing recovered | (7,851) | (5,908) | (9,736) | (10,116) |
| Impaired advances and financing written off | - | - | 92 | - |
| Total allowance for impairment on advances and financing | 76,762 | 24,856 | 94,536 | 27,833 |

22. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(h) Allowances for impairment on advances and financing (cont'd.)

| | Second Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Bank | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 30 June 2021 RM'000 |
| (Writeback)/Allowance for impairment losses on advances and financing made during the period: | | | | |
| - Stage 1 (Note 23(b)(x)) | (2,874) | 16,323 | (10,917) | 28,675 |
| - Stage 2 (Note 23(b)(x)) | 678 | 2,642 | 16,065 | 4,714 |
| - Stage 3 (Note 23(b)(x)) | 87,212 | 12,938 | 100,535 | 6,055 |
| _ | 85,016 | 31,903 | 105,683 | 39,444 |
| Impaired advances and financing recovered | (7,851) | (5,908) | (9,736) | (10,116) |
| Impaired advances and financing written off | | | 92 | |
| Total allowance for impairment on advances and financing | 77,165 | 25,995 | 96,039 | 29,328 |

(i) Commitments

| | Group and Bank | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | 30 June 2022 RM'000 | 31 December 2021 RM'000 | |
| Direct credit substitutes Transaction-related-contingent items Undisbursed financing | 180,852 158,793 | 231,283 160,555 | |
| original maturity up to one year original maturity more than one year | 249,059 1,749,994 2,338,698 | 235,459 1,547,106 2,174,403 | |

(j) Capital adequacy

Capital management

The following table set forth capital resources and capital adequacy for the Bank's Islamic banking business as at reporting date:

| | Group | | Bank | |
|---|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | 30 June 31 December | | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Tier I Capital | | | | |
| Capital funds | 1,050,564 | 1,050,564 | 1,050,564 | 1,050,564 |
| Retained earnings | 460,955 | 460,955 | 287,190 | 287,190 |
| General provision for advances and financing* | 30,254 | 35,337 | 30,254 | 35,337 |
| Less: Deferred tax assets | (106,947) | (106,947) | (106,947) | (106,947) |
| Less: Property revaluation reserves | (228,616) | (228,616) | (228,616) | (228,616) |
| Total Tier I capital | 1,206,210 | 1,211,293 | 1,032,445 | 1,037,528 |

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22. Islamic banking business (cont'd.)

(j) Capital adequacy (cont'd.)

Capital management (cont'd.)

The following table set forth capital resources and capital adequacy for the Bank's Islamic banking business as at reporting date (cont'd.):

| | Group | | Bank | |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Tier II Capital | | | | |
| General provision for advances and financing* | 94,650 | 84,565 | 94,650 | 84,565 |
| Property revaluation reserve^ | 114,308 | 114,308 | 114,308 | 114,308 |
| Government funds [#] | 437,480 | 428,923 | 437,480 | 428,923 |
| Total Tier II capital | 646,438 | 627,796 | 646,438 | 627,796 |
| Total capital | 1,852,648 | 1,839,089 | 1,678,883 | 1,665,324 |
| Less: Investment in subsidiaries | - | - | - | - |
| Total capital base | 1,852,648 | 1,839,089 | 1,678,883 | 1,665,324 |

* General provision for advances and financing refers to loss allowance measured at an amount equal to 12mECLs and LTECLs commonly known as Stage 1 and Stage 2 provisions respectively; and regulatory reserves, to the extent they are ascribed to non-credit impaired exposures.

^ The eligible amount for Tier II Capital is only limited to 50% of property revaluation reserves.

[#] An amount of RMNil (2021: RM26,791,000) for Teraju Facilitation fund was channelled as placement with profit sharing of 70:30 between the Group and the Bank; and Teraju.

Breakdown of risk-weighted assets in the various categories of risk-weights:

| | Group | | Bank | ζ. |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 20% | 330,272 | 245,435 | 330,272 | 245,435 |
| 50% | 5,264 | 5,621 | 5,264 | 5,621 |
| 100% | 9,899,516 | 9,713,334 | 9,958,707 | 9,796,596 |
| | 10,235,052 | 9,964,390 | 10,294,243 | 10,047,652 |
| Before deducting dividends: | | | | |
| Core capital ratio | 11.785% | 12.156% | 10.029% | 10.326% |
| Risk-weighted capital ratio | 18.101% | 18.457% | 16.309% | 16.574% |
| After deducting dividends: | | | | |
| Core capital ratio | 11.736% | 12.106% | 9.981% | 10.276% |
| Risk-weighted capital ratio | 18.052% | 18.406% | 16.260% | 16.524% |

24. Analysis of financial performance

Current Full Period vs. Previous Full Period

| | GROUP Six months ended | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|
| | 30 June 2022 | 30 June 2021 | Variances | |
| Key Profit or Loss item: | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | % |
| Profit before tax expense and zakat | 18,992 | 38,140 | (19,148) | (50.2%) |
| Ratio of profit before tax to average shareholders' funds | 1.18% | 2.38% | - | (1.20%) |
| Ratio of profit before tax to average total assets | 0.16% | 0.35% | - | (0.19%) |

| | GROUP As at | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|--------|--|--|
| | 30 June 2022 | 31 December 2021 | Variances | | | |
| Key Balance Sheet | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | % | | |
| Gross loans, advances and financing | 8,506,666 | 8,303,583 | 203,083 | 2.45% | | |
| Gross impaired loans, advances and financing (%) | 17.87% | 18.38% | - | 0.52% | | |
| Deposits from customers | 4,503,806 | 3,742,803 | 761,003 | 20.33% | | |

SME Bank Group (the "Group") reported profit before tax expense and zakat of RM18.99 million for the financial period ended 30 June 2022. The result is lower by RM19.15 million from the prior financial year of RM38.14 million largely due to the higher net impairment allowance on loans, advances and financing incurred amounting to RM86.57 million compared to RM24.55 million in the preceding period.

Higher gross income recognized from Islamic banking of RM219.79 million as compared to RM199.00 million in the prior period were consistent with the larger gross financing portfolio of the Group totalling to RM8.51 billion in the current financial period compared to RM8.00 billion in the previous financial period.

Ratio of PBT to average shareholders' funds and ratio of PBT to average total assets was calculated at 1.18% and 0.16% respectively dropped during the period compared to 2.38% and 0.35% in the previous financial period.

The Group's total assets increased to RM11.81 billion as at 30 June 2022 compared to RM10.93 billion as at 30 June 2021. This was primarily contributed by higher cash and short term funds of RM1.68 billion compared to the corresponding financial period of RM0.97 billion.

The Group's gross impaired ratio improved to 17.87% in the current financial period in comparison to 18.38% in the prior financial period. The Group's Risk-Weighted Capital Ratio stood at 18.89% while its Core Capital Ratio stood at 12.57% compared to 18.63% and 12.53% respectively in the preceding financial period.